# The Grimsby Independent

VOL. LVII-No. 42

Grimsby, Ontario, Thursday, April 30th, 1942.

\$2.00 Per Year, \$2.50 In U.S.A., 5c Per Copy

# TOWN AND TOWNSHIP VOTES "YES" 8 TO

#### PRESENTATIONS OF PICTURES OF KING AND QUEEN FEATURE ST. GEORGE'S DAY OBSERVANCE

Hamilton Controller Heard In Program Arranged By Students And Educational Committee of I.O.D.E.—Scouts And Guides Take Part In Patriotic Meeting.

High School Auditorium on April the thanks of the students to the Fred Jewson, Convener of the Edu- St. Catharines; Margaret Hadju,ligion, Education and Press, had Availeth, by Arthur Hugh Clough. been fought for by British men; a Fortraits of their Majesties, the fact that we should do well to re- King and Queen, were presented

president of the Student Council, the Beach School, Calder, and Controller Donald Clarke, Hamil- Hager Schools; Mrs. Harold Johnton, special speaker for the occas- son, Mrs. P. V. Smith, Mrs. Mcion, impressed upon the students Causland and Mrs. Donald Beamthe importance of preparing them- er, Educational Committee, makselves to take up public life after ing the presentations. Grant De the war, nothing else giving such Mille, Walter Moberley, Jeannine unsurpassed opportunity for serv- Nelles, Marvin Nelson and Armand ing one's country. Their training | Koutnick accepted the portraits on ground they already had in their behalf of their respective schools. student council, their local organi- A portrait of her Majesty the zations, and their town council. Queen, from the I.O.D.E., to cor-"Don't be afraid of leadership and respond with the one of the King the criticism it brings; answer the given by the Lions' Club, was precritics if you can. If you can't sented at the same time to the answer, maybe they are right and High School by Mrs. Fred Jewson, you are wrong. Don't criticise un- and accepted by Olga Merritt, less you have a better way."

Controller Clarke sees greater Council. danger in losing the peace than in A Colour Party from the Canafor wealth, in greed and oppres and H. Caudwell, presented colour proach to any people.

love the brotherhood; fear God; sistant Scoutmaster. honour the King," was Mr. Clarke's

parting injunction. the guests to the High School, and town and township councils, repre-Mayor E. S. Johnson, speaking sentatives of the Lions' Club, Cana- MacIntyre and Dr. B. T. Rogers Lawn Cemetery. Among those atvery briefly, commended one rule dian Legion, Chamber of Comfor British people, - Fear God; merce, Women's Institute, Red honour the King. A prayer for the Cross, Grimsby Beach Home and came as a shocking surprise to the youth of the country and of the School Club, U. E. Loyalists, Board whole community. Mr. Millyard Hewson, Kenneth Baxter, Erwin world was read by Rev. J. A. Bal- of Education, Guides, Scouts and and their daughter, Marilyn, had Phelps, Earl Marsh and Archie lard.

Services Council

The annual observation of St. | In addition to the choruses, di-George's Day was this year com- rected by Gordon L. Eaton, the folbined with the Crusade of Youth lowing pupils took part in the pro-Week in the program given in the gram: Betty Shivas, who tendered 23rd under the direction of Lin- speaker; Nigel Bant, Bible readcoln Loyalist Chapter, Imperial Or- ing; Louise Knight, reading,-The der Daughters of the Empire. Mrs. British Empire, by F. R. Parnell, cational Committee, acted as hair- The Legend of St. George; Louise man and in her opening remarks Buckenham, song, - The White recalled to her listeners that the Cliffs of Dover; Leslie Pope, readfour Great Freedoms,-Speech, Re- ing,-Say Not the Struggle Naught

member in these perilous times. by Lincoln Loyalist Chapter, I. O. Introduced by Edward McNinch, D. E., to Grimsby Public School,

Vice - President of the Student

losing the war. Selfishness will dian Legion, composed of Sergeantagain raise its head in a scramble at-arms W. Gallichan, E. Jenkins sion. Only faith and high ideals, which were received by their presitranslated into reality, will offset dent, James Lay. This was followthe danger. True Christianity is ed by a similar ceremony by the essential to national greatness, and 50th Company I.O.D.E. Girl Guider Christianity and education must go and the Lions' Club Boy Scouts. hand in hand. In a democracy each Betty Larsen, Elaine Brownlee, one has individual responsibility. Marilyn Millyard, Geraldine Marsh, "Take the Bible as guide and Betty Shantz and June Gledhill source of power, read it, live it!" | formed the Guides' Colour Party, he urged, reminding his listeners and Capt. Maisie Cullingford and of the eternal truth: righteousness Lieut. Nancy Metcalfe received the exalteth a nation, but sin is a re- colours. The Scout Colour Party was made up of Sandy Marr, Ian "Crusade for a better Canada, Stevenson, Andy Fulton, Havelock for a better world, for happiness, Jewson and Sergeant - at - Arms righteousness and justice, taking Douglas Bedford, the colours beas your motto, - Honour all men; ing received by Donald Pettit, As-

Guests of the I.O.D.E. for the afternoon were the clergy of the Principal . V. Smith welcomed town and district, mentioners of the Hope. The two immediately noti-Brownies.

#### Consolidated War | Executive Meeting Of O. R. E. A.

Meeting Tonight Plan For Lecture On Com-Thursday Evening In Trini- tion for this district met at The Defence ty Hall-Hamilton Man To Fifty Manse on Tuesday evening. coming conference of Dr. W. J. Deadman, Hamilton is to address a meeting to be held in

Trinity Hall nex' Thursday even-Creek on May 13th. ing under the auspices of the Grimsby District Consolidated War Services. He will speak on "Community Defence", and it is hoped Primary Department discussions. that as many citizens as possible will turn out to hear his discussion. from Grimsby were Mrs. R. Pope,

gram of the Grimsby C.W.S. A meeting of the C.W.S. Council will be held in the town hall this Failure to Produce evening, at which representatives evening, at which representatives of the various organizations will Registration Card of Lions Clubs in zone five. Mr. ago we would have backed them Ont., Dr. Stewart, Ridgeway; P. including housewive; business be present. Interested citizens are cordially invited to be present.

### Traffic Lights On

for the summer. They will be off again next October.

At the invitation of Rev. Fred

Manning, the Executive of the Ontario Religious Education Associa-Plans were discussed for the forth-School workers, which it was decided should be held at Stoney

Mrs. Robert Pope, Grimsby Beach, will be in charge

Those attending the meeting Other talks are to be arranged Miss Marjorie Watts, and James for as a part of the regular pro- Baker.

youth, failed to produce his regis- president, then turned to the visi- mt 2 as they do now", and stated Falls and G. Boswell, District Govtration certificate for inspection, tor and remarked; Another sign of spring will be contrary to section 21-1 must be co noticed tomorrow, when the traffic control lights at the corner of Main Turner and sumcontrol lights at the corner of Main and Depot Streets are turned on and Depot Streets are turned on and Depot Streets are turned on sum-Police William Turner and sum on the sum of trate J. H. Campell next week.

#### How Lincoln County Voted

	Yes	No	Yes	No
St. Catharines			12567	1461
St. Andrew's Ward	4355	434		
St. George's Ward	3846	563		
St. Patrick's Ward	4366	464		
Niagara Township		101	847	65
Niagara Town			595	52
Grantham Township			2307	296
Port Dalhousie			727	68
Merritton			1150	150
Louth Township		-	997	79
Clinton Township			959	101
Beamsville			503	39
South Grimsby Township			261	75
Gainsboro Township			435	79
Caistor Township			229	90
North Crimshy Township				00000
North Grimsby Township	900		776	91
Poll No. 93	386	34		
Poll—No. 94	215	12		
Poll—No. 95	47	11		
Poll—No. 96	48	7		
Poll—No. 97	84	27		
Town of Grimsby			999	112
Poll—No. 98	190	26		
Poll—No. 99	310	10		
Poll—No. 100	197	10		
Poll—No. 101	302	7		
Total, Lincoln County-26,419			23352	3,064

#### Death Of Mrs. C. D. Millyard Last Sunday Comes As Shock To District Many Attended Last Rites Tuesday

Accident Occurs While Husband And Daughter At Church - Came To Grimsby Fourteen Years Ago And Took Interest In Affairs of Church, I.O.D.E.

Scores of floral tributes from in- tario, and came to Grimsby nearly

Mrs. Millyard's remains were by Mountain at that part known to leaves one sister, Miss Elens hundreds of hikers as "The Point". Stone, and four brothers, Whitney It is believed the unfortunate lady of Tilbury, William, London, Lynde, fell about one hundred and forty Franklin, New Hampshire, and cerebral hemorrhage.

Discovery of the accident was Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Stone. made by Cpl. Harold Wright and Cpl. Eric Sleigh, R.C.A.F., Mount fied police, and before Dr. A. could arrive, life was extinct.

they had left their home Mrs. Millbut they were unaware of the tra- | Group, Trinity Service Club, gedy which it indicated.

Millyard was born in Essex, On- Merchants.

dividuals and organizations with fifteen years ago when her husband ST. KITTS MAN which she and her husband had started business as a druggist. She been identified were in evidence at | was a member of Trinity United the rites held last Tuesday after- Church, and was active in the noon for Mrs. Carmen D. Millyard, work of the Trinity Service Club. whose untimely passing as a re- She was also a member of the Linsult of a fall last Sunday plunged coln Loyalist Chapter of the Imthe community into stunned sor- perial Order of the Daughters of the Empire.

Besides her husband and one found at the bottom of the Grims- quaghter, the late Mrs. Millyard feet. Death was attributed to a George, Greenfield, Massachusetts. She was the daughter of the late

The funeral service was conducted by Rev. W. J. Watt from the Stonehouse Funeral Home, and interment was made in Queen's tending were members of her Word of Mrs. Millyard's passing family and the family of Mr. Millyard. Pall bearers were: William attended church Sunday morning, Aiton. Among the organizations and it is believed some time after from which flowers were received were the staff and pupils of the yard went for a short drive which Grimsby Public School and grade took her up the Mountain. She seven, the staff and pupils of the talked to a neighbour shortly before Grimsby High School, the Grimsby her passing, and her car was found Board of Education, The Grimsby ready been despatched overseas, near the spot from which she fell. Chamber of Commerce, the Lincoln The car had been seen by three men Loyalist Chapter, I.O.D.E., Grimswho were walking in the vicinity, by Business Girls' Red Cross Women's Association of Trinity In her thirty-ninth year, Mrs. Church and the Grimsby Retail

### CANADIANS SHAMED OF VOTE dent of Lions International, who is a steady stream all day long ap-HELD MONDAY SAYS RAWSON:

Rawson, who followed a short ad- up to the hilt." dress delivered by Edward Kings-When William Aitkin, Grimsby ley, a former Lions International disas "never liked Americans as Chippawa; B. Malcom, Niagary,

Liberals are as bad as you Ameri- wiped from the face of the earth." Laundry also spoke briefly.

the ever in history have the two ernor, A-3, Toronto

#### **VOTING IN TOWNSHIP IS LIGHT** AS OVERWHELMING YES GIVEN HERE; COUNTY VOTE DECISIVE

All Local Polls Show Substantial Plurality For Question In Monday's Balloting - West End Majority Less Than That of East Part of County - 70 Per Cent Voted.

question of their government reno 91, for a "yes" per centage of centers. slightly more than 88. In the town,

The noticeable drop in the town- men for military service?" ship has been blamed on the vote gard to their labour problem. Sev- 19,288. eral non-voting fruit growers gave In St. Catharines there were 12,asked why he did not cast a "no" of the plebiscite. vote if this was the case stated away" on Monday.

Merritton, with returns showing a ly strong vote.

Although less people went to the | total of 1,150, voted eight to one, polls last Monday to answer the while the majority "yes" returned in Niagara-on-the-Lake was better than ten to one. Gainsboro and garding the commitments made in South Grimsby townships were the last federal election over two four to one and three to one, reyears ago, the voting was a decis- spectively, in favor of the plebisive "yes". In the township 867 cite, in sharp contrast to Grimsby, citizens voted as follows: yes 776, North Grimsby and other Lincoln

Unofficial returns tabulated rethe voting was 999 to 112, for a vealed that in Lincoln County 23,-"yes" per centage of close to nine- 352 men and women voted "Yes" ty. Total ballots cast were: town, to the plebiscite question: "Are 1111, township, 867, or 1,978. In you infavour of releasing the govthe federal election of March, 1940, ernment from any obligations aristhe vote cast was: town, 1121, ing out of any past commitments township, 945, for a total of 2066. restricting the method of raising

Against this sizeable affirmative of the farmers who might still vote were but 3,064 "No's," giving have had some anxiety with re- the total war voters a majority of

this reason when asked why they 567 "Yes" votes and 1461 against, did not vote. One grower, when a ratio of almost 9 to one in favor

In all, the unofficial returns show that he "thought it best to keep that 26,416 persons went to the polls in Lincoln County Monday It was noted by observers that out of an estimated 35,000 eligible the percentage "yes" vote in he to vote on the plebiscite. This is western end of the County as an average of better than 70 per smaller than in the eastern and, cent, which was considered a fair-

# LIONS ELECTED Believe Blossoms

**Zone Meeting Of This District** Held In Beamsville Last Monday - Child War Victim's Fund Has Sent \$44,-000 To Great Britain.

Several members of the Grimsby the Grimsby club held last week. The speaker of the evening was Captain the Rev. Norman Rawson ceptionally early, but they were of Hamilton. Several items of entertainment were presented under the direction of Jack Ayre, former member of the famed Dr. D. Clarke, was in 1882. "Dumbells" troupe.

Bart Hull of St. Catharines told of the Lions British Child War Victims' Fund, which had reached a total of \$37,200.44 up to the end of December, and since that time has climbed another \$9,997.63, to make a grand total of \$47,198.63. Out of this sum \$44,700 had alwhile another installment was being sent in the near future, said. Further donations, one them from the Grimsby Club presented by Fred Jewson, were received during the course of the evening. The Grimsby amounted to \$152.

Edward Kingsley, a past president of Lions International, who is a steady stream all day long apinternational convention to be held the duration. in that city in July, outlined some of the plans which are being made and urged as many of the Lions Nursing Reserve present to attend as could,

were present with members of "I hope it is indicative of On- cans might have been thinking the their clubs were: E. Coleman, tario", remarked Rev. Norman Canadians are, because we didn't Beamsville and District; S. Globe, Rawson, when told that the first follow our bent and follow our Grimsby; W. Fisher, St. Catharresults of the plebscite slowed feelings and come right out for ines; H. Hain, Merritton; G. Camel- home of Mrs. K. Ramsay, corner of Beamsville to be going strongly conscription of . alth and con- ford, Dunnville; W. Miller, Wel-"yes" last Monday evening at the scription of manpower. If the land; R. Montgomery, Niagara-onoutset of his address to members government had done that long the-Lake; W. Tane, Niagara Falls, Howard, Fort Erie; R. Martingon, girls, etc. Mr. Rawson declared that Cana- Port Colborne; D. G. Herbok

#### Are Earliest In Estimated 60 Years

Early Showing Burst Out Last Weekend-Little Blossomtime Traffic Expected This Year.

Brought on by the unusually warm weather experienced during Lions Clue were present at Beams- the past two weeks, sweet cherry ville last hadiay night when the blossoms broke their bonds last Lions clubs of zone five elected weekend and blanketed this district Walter Fisher, St. Catharines, dis- with white. They were followed trict deputy governor. Mr. Fisher shortly after by pink peach blossucceeds William Gibson, Fort soms, and it is expected that next Erie, who attended the meeting of week will see the annual Niagara Peninsula display at its best.

Last year the blossoms were extwo days earlier this year. The only other time when the blossoms a appeared so early, according to It is expected that Blossomtime

will mean little to the community this year with the restrictions of gasoline and rabber now in force. The railways have suspended their cheap excursion rates, and despite this fact they are handling an almost capacity business. The bus lines have also been especially busy, as I their coaches are all being used. For this reason, say officials, it is not likely that they will be able to put extra buses on the highway more than are now being used over the weekend.

A few travellers are expected from the United States, and there will, of course, be a greater volume of traffic on the highway, but the long lines of traffic that moved in

### Among the Club presidents who Class Is Formed

The first meeting the Nursing Reserve Class will be held on Wednesday evening at 8 p.m. at the Mountain and Elm Streets. There is no charge for this training and it is open to all women interested.

#### To Hold Tag Day

"As an American citizen, I want nations been united more closely. The visitors, numbering over two Saturday is Tag Day for to

LOCAL CHURCHES CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS

# Woman's Page

MENU HINTS, FASHIONS, FACTS AND FEATURES

### Sunday School Lesson

SUNDAY, MAY 3rd

#### The Day Of Acclaim

Mark 11: 1-11, Luke 19:41-44

GOLDEN TEXT Mark 11:9-Blessed is He that cometh in the name of the Lord.

Approach to the Lesson It is interesting to observe how events in our Lord's life were predicted by the prophets inspired of God, who lived hundreds of years before their words began to be fulfilled Zechariah was one of the post-exdlic prophets who spoke the sufferings of Christ and the

9:9). A Les on Outline Christ's last presentation

Israel. 1st-The lowly King riding of an ass, as predicted (Mark 11:7, Zech. 9:9).

2nd-Welcomed by the common people and children (Mark 11:8-10).

3rd-Spurned by the leaders (Luke 19:39-40).

4th-Weeping over the city and predicting its doom (Luke 19:41-44).

The Heart of The Lesson

The ministry of Jesus in Jerusalem was their opportunity to get right with God. Failing in this they must be exposed to judgment. The same is true for all men. Today Christ is presented by the Holy Spirit through the word as the only hope of men, individually and of nations collectively. If He and His message are spurned, judgment must follow, Christ alone is the hope of the world. To reject Him is fatal.

#### Application

As Jesus rode into Jerusalem, His disciples must have—thought the hour of His triumph must have But Jesus forsaw the cross and the tomb - with resurrection beyond. He cannot have the Kingdom without the cross. We too must suffer with Him. Are we content to bear His reproach and to endure the world's hatred for His name's sake. As Jesus beholds our cities today, what must be His feelings? What is our attitude toward Him?

Illustration

The Chinese Ambassador to the United States says, I come also as a Christian. I take time to go over my political moves with Jesus Christ, I think that needs to be done in China and America and in diplomatic circles around the world, and our problems will be solved.

#### Young Solmon

ter of Herodias, in an African asked you for the head of John inches long, 9 inches deep and 7 inches wide. school. "And he aware unto her." the Baptist?" the teacher read, "whatsoever thou shalt ask of me, I will give it young African answered promptly, thee, unto the half of my king- "that St. John's head did not lie in dom." "Now you," she said to a that half of my kingdom which I 16-year-old African boy," you may had promised her."

Author Of Anne Of Green Gables Taken By Death

Gifted Writer, Mrs. Ewan Macdonald, Passes At Toronto

HAD NOTED CAREER

Author of Anne of Green Gables. one of the world's best-selling and best - loved novels, Lucy Maude Montgomery, in private life Mrs. Ewan Macdonald, died at her home at Toronto, Friday last. She was 67 years old.

Born at Clifton, P. E. I., Miss Montgomery's series of about her naive heroine brought fame to their author and to her island province, in which the girl exactly the various outstanding Anne's story was set. The vogue enjoyed by this novel and its successors became legendary in Miss Montgomery's lifetime as translaations into Polish, French, Swedish Dutch and Spanish were published and two versions of the classic girls book found their way to the glory that should follow (Zech. motion picture screen.

Work Uninterrupted

The publication of her bestknown book was not the beginning of her literary carser, however. It dated back to school days when she was a famous character among her classmates as "that girl who writes stories for magazines-and gets paid for them." Her work continued uninterrupted in spite of the busy career of a Presbyterian minister's wife after her marriage to Rev. Ewan Macdonald.

The home of her grandparents s Cavendish, P. E. I., the original Green Gables in which she spent most of her childhood, became a land-mark for tourists and devotees of the simple style and fresh imagination of the girl who lived and wrote there. In later years she described the farm as "12 miles from a railroad station, 2 miles from the nearest town, but only half a mile from the sea."

On Honours List

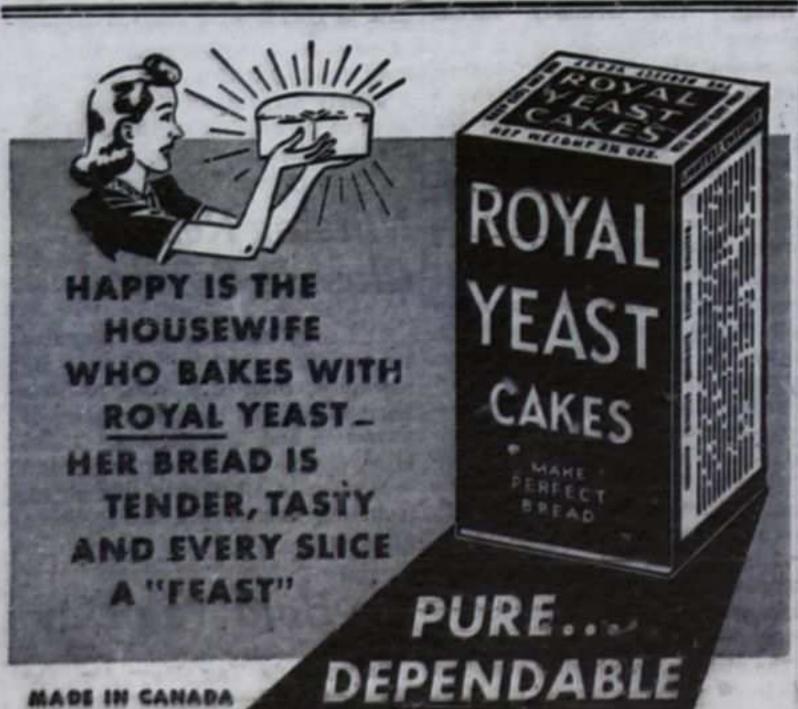
After her marriage the couple moved to Leaksdale, Ont., where their two children, Chester and Stuart, were born. Mrs. MacDonald's fame, which earned her s place on the honours list of King George V's silver jubilee in 1935 and the degree of Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, made no

change in her life. The old farm at Cavendish was made a part of Prince Edward Is-Lake of Shining Waters, were preserved as they were described in over Greek. the "Anne" books.

The esteem of fellow artists is notably the lot of few, but, one of the surest fruits of lasting success -Mark Twain described her Anne of Green Gables as "the sweetest creation of child life yet written,' and Bliss Carman, the Canadian poet, said Anne "must always remain one of the immortal children of fiction." -From The Hamilton Spectator.

very likely be a chief some day.

"I should have told her," the



Lead me deep into the Spring divine That makes amends for all the wintry past. -Henry Van Dyke.

Anne, The Beloved

All across Canada there is hardly a girl, or for that matter woman but will feel deep concern at the passing of Mrs. Ewan Macdonald, who died at her home in Toronto last Friday.

Mrs. Macdonald, better known to us as L. M. Montgomery, was the biagrapher of that beloved Canadian girl, Anne of Green Gables, All the seasons run their race whose history she traved through half a score of novels.

Charlottetown may be the birthplace of Confederation, but it is Peach, and apricot, and fig Anne of Green Gables who has put Prince Edward Island on the map. Here will ripen and grow big. Not many authors have in their own lifetime seen the locale of their books turned into a National Park, but this has happened in Prince Edward Island. The whole tract of Green Gables country, extending for twenty-five miles along the northern coast, including the Here, in alleys cool and green, old farmhouse itself (actually the home of L. M. Montgomery's grand- Far ahead the thrush is seen; parents) is secured for all time to the countless host or friends of Anne, Here along the southern wall Emily, Pat, Jane, and all the rest of Mrs. Macdonald's Island heroines.

Long live Anne of Green Gables as the familiar friend of girls An is quiet else afar the world over! May her influence grow and spread through the years as she stirs their ambition to loftier heights and holds before them her own high ideals of life and work and love.

The Fragrant Garden

Ambrosia Mexicana deserves to be better known for its clean, fresh scent. It has tiny green blossoms set along an 18 inch stem, and is just the thing to add to bouquets. It grows easily, but must be kept in check and all unwanted seedlings uprooted. Half a dozen plants are

Two modest little annuals are night-scented stock and woodruff, or asperula, and you may like nicotiana and single petunia to add their sweetness to the evening air. Every garden should have mignonette and Siberian wallflower. All who know the English wallflower long for it, but it is not partial to the unrestrained ardors of our climate, and either changes in character or else simply refuses to take the trouble to exist.

No garden need be without violets and lilies of the valley which, once planted, go on forever. The lilies of the valley ask for a cool, shady site.

Shrubs easy to grow are flowering current and mock orange or syringa, and no shrub has yet ventured to displace the common lilac for delightful perfume.

For an annual climber, moonflower is commended. Its enormous white flowers open at dusk. The foliage forms a dark green lacy curtain. A permanent vine of great value is Clematis paniculata, which is covered with a feathery mass of small, scented blossoms from the end of August.

For fragrance in July and August there are the lilies, plox, dianthus, autumn crocus, globe thistle, plume poppy, and what are known as the aromatic herbs,-lavender, spearmint, lemon verbena, southernwood and beach wormwood. Plant a few more lily bulbs this spring. and prevent that "all in" look in the garden during July and the first half of August.

I find earth not gray, but rosy, Heaven not grim, but fair of hue. Do I stoop? I pluck a posy. Do I stand and stare? All's blue

There Came A Big Spider

-Robert Browning.

It was Jean Baptiste Lamarck, French naturalist, who, in 1815, gave spiders their family name of Arachnida, or spinner, from Arachne, a young lady whom we meet in tales of Greek mythology. Her father was a dyer in purple in Lydia, a district of Asia Minor.

Arachne was an expert weaver, and went so far as to challenge the goddess Athena (Minerva) who was likewise skilled in the art. Arachne's work was so perfect that the enraged Athena tore it to land's national park in 1939, and pieces, whereupon Arachne hanged herself, no doubt to escape the same spots made famous by her writ- fate. The goddess repenting, loosened the rope, which became a cobings, such as Lover's Lane and The web, while Arachne herself was changed into a spider.

The story probably indicates the superiority of Asi-tic textile art

O The green things growing, the green things growing, The faint sweet smell of the green things growing! -Dinah M. Craik.

The Shopping Basket Again

Three weeks ago in this column we called for suggestions for practical shopping basket. Now we are glad to see by the posters displayed in the stores that the Chamber of Commerce has taken up the cudgels in favour of shopping by hand, and we look confidently for further action. Perhaps they may persuade their friends, the Farrells, the Hewsons and the Merritts to put their heads together, draw up plans and submit samples.

The splint basket now being used by a number of shoppers has They were studying St. Mark's What would you have done if you its merits (no pun intended), being light in weight, yet substantial; account of Herod and the daugh- had made that promise and she but it is too wide and too shallow. For size we would suggest 17

Finish your job, Chamber of Commerce!

#### Shade

You know that gap between the Stephens Block and the Bank of Commerce? We were walking past the spot during last week's heat wave and it suddenly came to us that all it was waiting for was a fine, shady tree.

We might be able to enjoy the welcome shade for a long time before someone with an urge for putting up an office building comes along with a suitable offer for the lot.

Why not plant more trees before the town looses so many that it begins to look like an aged crone with most of her teeth gone? Nothing gives a town (or a house) such a comfortable prosperous, peaceful, desirable look as well-cared-for shade trees.

A tree is a psalm of beauty; yes, a tree is a green-leaved prayer, A tree is a benediction, \_ n those who planted it there; When you pause by the reaside weary, and rest beneath its shade, Say a prayer yourself for the kindly heart that this provision made.

Our Weekly Recipe

RAISIN PIE:-Probable by now the appetite for fresh rhubarb pie has been blunted and we are ready for a change. Raisins are an energy food.

One and three quarter cups seeded raisins; 1 cup sugar or other sweetner; juice and grated rind of 1 'emca; 2 soda crackers.

Wash the raisins and tear or cut them, then cover with beiling water; let stand for ten minutes, than drain, add the sugar, lemon juice and rind and e soda crackers rolled very fine. Bake between two crusts for a La hour, having the oven about 450 F., at first, reducing to 400 F.

We see by the papers that Canada has bought the entire crop of

Australian raisins. We wish them ton voyage.

#### Our Weekly Poem

THIS SEQUESTERED CLOSE Here, in this sequestered close Bloom the hyacinth and rose; Here beside the modest stock Flaunts the flaring hollyhock; Here, without a pang, one sees Ranks, conditions, and degrees.

In this quite resting place; Here is store and overplus,-More had not Alcinous!

Keeps the bee his festival; Sounds of toll and turmoil are.

-Austin Dobson.

#### Corporal's Guard

A body of men that is reduced to a "Corporal's guard" is one that has been brought down to the very lowest proportions - in fact, just about to the vanishing point.

"Though the membership fee was more than doubles, everybody wanted to join; a year later the eating program was dropped, and the membership fell away to a corporal's guard," says a newspaper editorial.

A corporal is the lowest ranking officer in an army; he is a noncommissioned officer, as is the sergeant, who outranks him. A general has, of course, the greatest number of guards; and the number is gradually reduced until we get down to the corporal and he has no guard at all. His duty consists of placing and relieving sentinels, taking charge of small squade of recruits, and other such matte

In T. mistory of American poli-Whigs in Congress who stood by had passed. President John Tyler after he had

THESE DAYS\_ **BAKING RESULTS** COUNT! PREVENT WASTE WITH ...

P.



MADE IN CANADA

Send for FREE COOK BOOK that cuts down food costs.

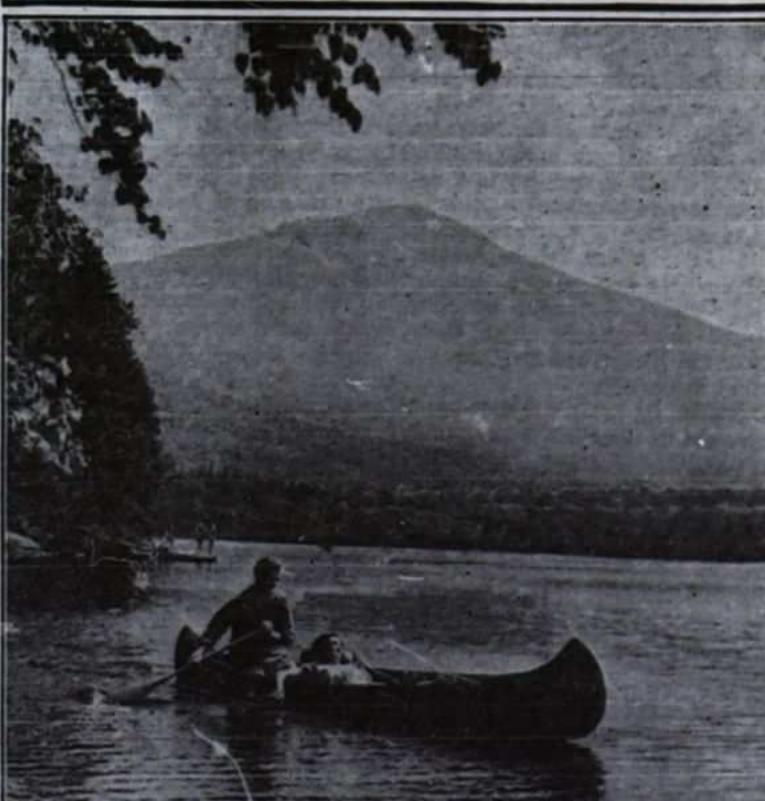
Write to: Magic Baking Powder, Fraser Ave., Toronto

tics the term "corporal's guard" alienated the bulk of the party by was applied to a small body of vetoing the tariff bill which they

-Putnam's Everday Sayings.

# The SNAPSHOT GUILD

THE ILLUSION OF DEPTH



The Illusion of depth is very important to a landscape picture. You can achieve this effect in your pictures by observing a few simple rules.

NO YOU want to get a feeling of chose a point of view behind some instead of against it.

instance. As landscapes go, it's not depth. bad. In fact it conveys the illusion of depth to an unusual degree . . . pher, I dare say, planned it so.

instead of taking a picture when etc.-is included in the foreground the lake was devoid of life he walted of your picture, along with "human until a cance passed through the interest" wher possible. foreground. Or perhaps, he "planted"

Not content with that, however, tured with flat illumination. the photographer very carefully 374

great depth in your pictures? low hanging trees so that a few Do you want, when picturing land- branches hung down from above, scapes, to give the impression of and thus added another plane to the vast distance? It's not at all hard scene. In other words, he gave us to do-if you use a little common something familiar and very near to sense in choosing an appropriate look at, and also something distant camera position, watch the fore- to see. Fortunately, too, there are ground, and work with the light three tones or planes in the distant shore, and mountain beyond, which Take this week's illustration, for further emphasize the illusion of

And there, in a nutshell, is the secret of getting a feeling of depth but not by chance. The photogra- in your pictures. Make sure that some familiar object-such as a tree, In the first place, you'll note that a barn, a house, a horse, a canoe

Here's one further tip which isn't it there. Regardless, the appearance Illustrated by the picture, but which of the canoe in the foreground in is important just the same. Watch mediate'v accomplished two things: | for sidelighting. C'ajocts and scenes It added Luman interest to the pic- which are pictured when the sun is ture, and gave us a back of com- shining up a them from the side parison for the other objects in the appear to have a greater feeling of roundness and lepth then those pic-

John van Callder

VOL. LVII-No. 42

Grimsby, Ontario, Thursday, April 30th, 1942.

\$2.00 Per Year, \$2.50 In U.S.A., 5c Per Copy



The Bandwagon, home of all the to parade their varied talents every Friday evening at 8.30 from CKOC, recently had on board as guests some fifty men from various Peninsula centres, adding a real note of cosmopolitan interest to the proceedings. Each week Joe Chrysdale takes the mythical wheel of the Bandwagon, and steers a course of variety entertainment straight and true for the enjoyment of all. Give it a listen -it's locally produced variety with a real punch to it.

then I appear on yours—and we ing at a Canadian port. Both lumber. As every Canadian knows, do it all for fun!" Don't take Fred times our protection was magni- a tree is timber until it emerges too literally folks-but it's all in ficent, especially on this side of the from the saw mill, then it is lumfun, and the guesting spot on the water. It came entirely from ber. Sunday night Fred Allen shows Canadian aeroplanes and Canadian are always highlights of the come- men-of-war. dy hour. And, usually Fred does make a guest appearance on his guests show—and—it's usually the ocean. Perhaps Canada would like next broadcast too!

Many milestones are being passed these days. "One Man's Family" just last Sunday, April 26, celebrated their 10th Anniversary - a remarkable record, and, a remarkable show. Fibber McGee and Molly are collecting the scripts of their eighth year on the air, and the famous drama of the West, "Death Valley Days", has passed its twelve year mark-radio's oldest dramatic broadcast.

Doubtless many of you ladies and you men, listen to the daily of Kent visited them. The "Sa chapters of the serial "Against dust Fusiliers", 5,000 Canadian the Storm". It's one of the finest lumber-jacks, or "woodpeckers" as of the daily quarter hours, and they call themselves, were very Sandra Michael, who writes the proud. They were the best woodsshow, received radio's Peabody men in the world and they knew award for her work on that series it. They were also a fighting unit -it was classed as outstanding en- and in shooting contests they had tertainment. Mark Scott, Professor beaten the Scottish Home Guard-Allen, Cathay Rymar, Lucrezia Hale—all the characters are real, interesting and absorbing.

All Canada knows Woodhouse and Hawkins - they're Canada's own comedy team. And they appear weekly-Fridays at 8.00 p.m. -at Toronto's great Manning Depot, and put on a big broadcast 21-gun salute with a field piece. show for the boys. Russ Gerow's music makers — Francis Cramer's songs, nicely blend with the comedy to make an outstanding halfhour. CKOC, 1150 on your dial, has just recently been broadcasting the show - so if you want to hear Woodhouse and Hawkins this week, tune in CKOC Friday night at eight o'clock.

Lamonte Tilden, former CKOC announcer of a few years back, is the new Maste" of Ceremonies on the Hoedown by Ogden show, broadcast from CKOC Tuesday and Thursday evenings at 7.00 o'clock. Don Wilson, the former M.C. on the show, has returned to Vancouver, his home- town. 'Monty' also handles the CBC inserted messages on Dr. Harry Hagen's Monday 8.30 p.m. True or False program, and which so graciously welcomed him other shows originating in, or coming through Montreal. Good luck tomato cans filled with dynamite to see the billowing whiteness of a fellah-keep up the good work.

long to you - AND I DO MEAN equal to an emergency. YOU!" When that program-end announcement comes at 7.15 each Monday night, you can sit back Forestry Corps, Brigadier General speed is incredible. Each mill proand say to yourself 'I'm in the know' for another week on what's what in the Movie Colony. Jimmie is his same old punchy self, and his program of fast patter and one of the most useful. To connews is well worth a listen to.

### RADIO SPOTLICHT FAMED AMERICAN JOURNALIST FINDS CANADIAN FORESTRY CORPS COLOURFUL UNIT

artists of any note in the world of From a Talk Delivered By Quentin Reynolds, Foreign Correspondent Of Collier's Magazine, Over The Network Of The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.

Canada doesn't have to be told what she is doing on this side of the to hear something of what her sons are doing abroad. I have them in every part of Britain. would like for the moment to talk about the Canadian Forestry Corps which today is doing magnificent work in Scotland. I visited them a short while ago and watched them in action. I watched them work. saw them play and I would like to pay tribute to one of the body of men in the world. In Britain they call them the "Sawdust Fusiliers".

Only a few months ago the Duke no mean feat, for the latter is composed almost entirely of guides, gillies, deer-stalkers and sportsmen whose very life is spent in the highlands shooting grouse and pheasants. The "woodpeckers" had rifles and machine guns but no heavy artillery and they knew that the custom was to give Royalty a The "woodpeckers" were equal to the emergency. As the Duke of Kent stepped out of his car there in the Highlands, he saw pair of white smoke burst from the hills and then he heard a resounding boom. In perfectly spaced cadence, 20 more puffs of smoke arose and 20 loud roads echoed in the hills. "I didn't know that you had artillery here" the Duke said, quite pleased about the whole thing as royal Dukes are when they get a Royal salute which they know to be technically reserved for their brother, the

The officers conducting the Duke smiled but said nothing. To this day the Duke of Kent does not know that the 21 field pieces to the Highlands were actually 21 and set off by means of 4 inch fuses. Once more the woodsmen "This is Jimmie Fidler saying so of Canada had proven themselves

> dust Fusiliers" are the Canadian stump is only ankle high. Their J. B. White, D.S.O., commanding. duces an average of 17,000 feet of Actually the "Sawdust Fusiliers" are the most interesting military them, which means about 250,000 unit in England and at the moment | feet - a good ship load of lumber

Last week I met an old friend, | duct a war you need tin, alum-Air Marshal William Bishop who inum, steel and concrete, but none was known in the last war as the of these would suffice if you had man without fear. The Air Mar- no wood. Munition factories, barshall hinted at some of the things racks, bridges, aeroplane parts are that are happening in Canada made of wood. Wood is used to these days. Things which for the shore up the vital mine pits of most part remain military secrets, Wales and wood can endow a hasbut I am sure that most Canadians tily constructed trench with some have a pretty good idea of the degree of permanency. The shipnumber of pilots being turned out yards of England are constantly monthly by Canadian instructors. screaming for more wood. Nothing Said Kay Kyser a couple of Sun- Canada is doing one of the most in wartime is more vital. The need days ago on the Fred Allen show important war jobs being done by was realized early. Newspapers One pointed wordlessly, the other (9.00 p.m. CKOC, CFRB) "Now any country. I have seen a small were cut down to four pages in nodded. Then both began to swing men grabbed them with grappling them. About 300 of them are how about the on-e-may — you part of what Canada is doing. Britain to save the previous wood their axes rythmically. The tree was hooks and decked them onto know—the stuff for appearing on Twice during the last year I made from going into newsprint. There at least 70 feet high and perhaps truck. Six logs came from the tree, this broadcast?" says Fred "Now the trip across the north Atlantic was not nearly enough lumber in three feet thick. They cut a 6 inch the truck moved toward the mill a you appear on my program and dian port and another time arriv- wood. There was timber—but no where that tree will fall",

> Canada, however, is the greatest lumber country in the world. Canada would supply the mother country with wood. How much did she need? "At least a ship load day", the authorities said grimly. That would be about 230,000 feet of lumber to be transported across the precarious wastes of the north Atlantic every day. Convoys do not leave every day. Convoys are slow. Someone conceived the idea of shipping lumbermen to England instead of lumber. Scotland was virtually virgin timber territory. Let those Canadian "woodpeckers" work on that precious storehouse and the sawdust would fly. The idea caught on and the result was the Canadian Forestry Corps.

Only experienced woodsmen w accepted. They came from Montreal, Quebec, Port Arthur, the Kootenay district, Fort William, Ottawa Valley - they came from Halifax and Vancouver. Every part of Canada gave its quota of husky men who handled an axe as another handled a pencil. They were going to Scotland to lumber but they were going to fight too, if need be. And so they had to go through the prescribed military training. This was a nuisance because woodsmen don't care much about discipline or regimentation, but they found out that their officers were understanding. From General White down to the newest lieutenant, with one bright pip on his shoulder, everyone of them had lumber experience. The training wasn't too tough; they didn't have to learn to shoot - most of them had spent many winters living by their guns, and one bright day they said goodbye to Canada and packed up their axes, their saws, their mills, their caterpillars-all the impedimenta of their trade and headed for Scotland. They arrived fully equipped. They asked nothing of Scotland but timber.

Now after a year of lumbering their hearts are definitely in the Highlands. For nine hours a day the sharp bark of the axe, the whine of the saw, the ancient cry of "Timber!" and then the maring crash as another tree falls is echoed in the hills of Scotland. Now and then they look hopefully toward the sky-hoping against hope parachute. Their guns are always within arm's reach. Scotland never saw lumbering like this. To begin with, they cut the trees close and Technically, of course, the "Saw- when the operation is done the lumber a day and there are 15 of each day. This one group of 5,-000 men saves a ship a day - 7 ships a week-30 ships a month. And none of their lumber ends up in the North Atlantic.

Come along with me and wa them work. Major Edward Dawson is in charge of this company. The men, and even his fellow officers call him "Blitz" - he gets things done quickly. He's dynamite; just as he was in the last war in which he s . ed as a private. We were at La ide of a hill which had stood undisturbed for 200 years. There was a stone gallows on top of the hill. Years ago the Scottish Dukes who owned the estate, had the privelege of administering the law. One Duke of antiquity built the gallows and before he died had hanged 100 men from its granite top. Then he buried

straight up on the hill. to me. "The man who drives is the edges are trimmed by Strange but authentic souvenirs of Sergeant Major — to us he is the saw; it slid to the butt man. He that grizzly practice came to light "cat skinner". Chains were loop- and his assistants looked at it when the woodpeckers started to ed over the now naked tree. Two briefly and knew what length and

Major" I asked, "from the time a the top of the sulky which is just man cuts into the tree with his axe a high wheel trailer. Then the catuntil the tree comes out of the mill erpillar started. It dragged the in the form of lumber." "Instead big tree. It dragged it some 200 of telling you, I will show you", the yards and then dropped it. One Major said. The men worked in man held a stick and marked off crews of three. "Here's a group starting on a tree. Let's follow tree into five logs. this tree from here right into the mill." The "sawdust Fusiliers" wear the same clothes they did in the Canadian forests. Some of the men wear no shirts, others wear undershirts, and a few wear the red and black checked shirts we see in the movies. Two of them looked at the base of a big tree appraisingly as a dentist might look gash in it. "Now they know just quarter of a mile away. We fol-Major said. "Any of them will bet you that he could drop a tree on a handkerchief. This is the bush gang. The tree is trimmed fairly high up already." Now the cutters are sawing. Back and forth the big saw goes and the knotted long. They washed the logs of the shoulders of the men stand chunkily. They never stop to rest. The same thing is happening all over the hill and on a dozen other hills in a radius of 50 miles here in the Highlands. Ten minutes passed. The stopped. One of them put a steel wedge in the cut made by the saw. He banged it hard with the back of his axe-the tree trembled -- it shuddered, then of the men cried "Timber!" tree fell, protesting to the last, to it you could hear the throaty land with a mighty roar. Its branches were still trembling when the trimmer hopped on the big trunk and began with sure rapid strokes to clear away the branches. This was a Douglas Fir. They were finshing the trimming when a weird looking contraption lumbered up. "This is a caterpillar draw-

ing from the sulky. The end of cular square tog. "What is the time of operation, the tree rose up 8 feet to be held at sections. Two others sawed the

sang the song they wrote on their trip across from Canada, to the tune of "Oh Suzannah"

"And when we arrive in Scotland

cheers

Dawson's Sawdust Fusiliers." the lowed. Canthookmen were ing. They reached up with their strange looking hooks, grabbed the logs, rolled them into a pond which was part of the mill. The pond was an imitation swimming pool about four feet deep and 30 feet mud and dirt which would have dulled the saw; they guided logs to the end of the pond started them up the jack-ladder, a travelling chain that carried them into the mill. Now the logs were actually on the way to becoming lumber. Other canters rolled the logs onto a log-carrier; the carriage rid arallel to the high circular aw A dogger rides the carriage, starting the logs, but above voices, singing:

"The trees we'll use for coffins, For Herr Hitler and his crew And we'll bury all the Nazis So they will not bother you."

The log made four quick trips on the carriage; it was square now; there wasn't a bit of bark on it. It ing a sulky," the Major explained slid 20 feet down to the edger. The

blast a few stumps and rocks from men hauled on other chains hang- thickness would best fit this parti-

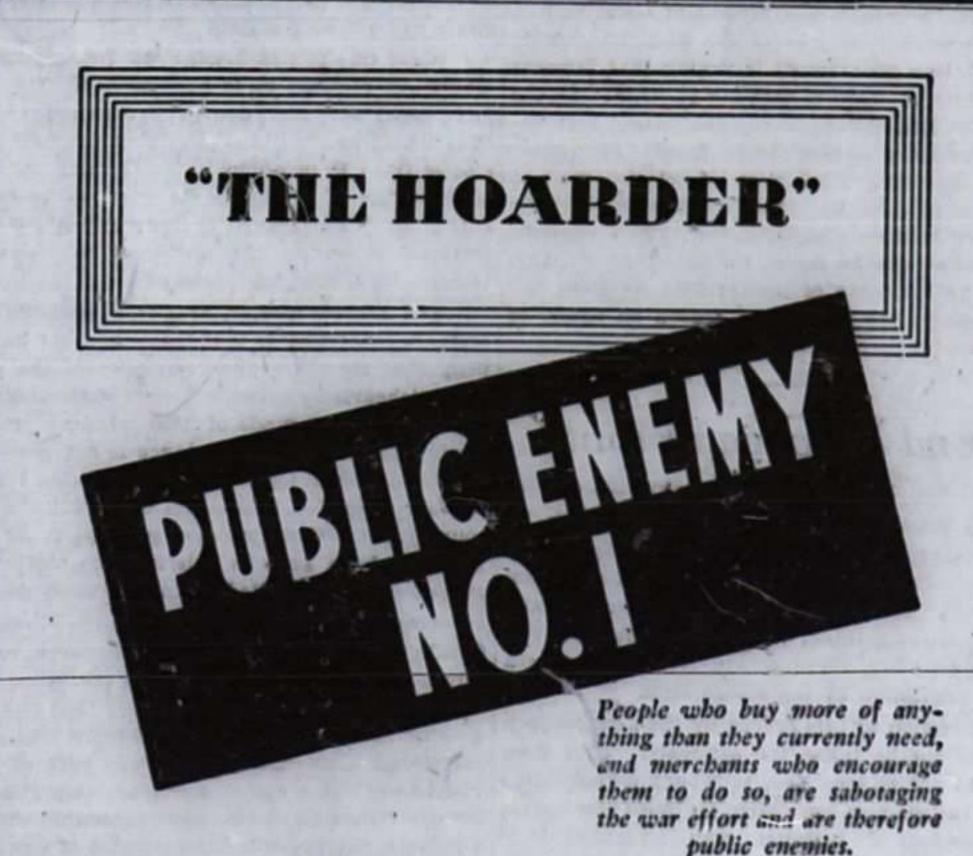
The saws again screamed, the planks then fell down the slipway into waiting trucks. The other logs from our tree followed. "Just one half hour" Blitz Dawson said, "not bad". The tree had stood there for 200 years. Half an hour ago it was swaying proudly on a Scottish hill, hard by an ancient They sang as they sawed — they granite gallows. Now its destiny was complete: it was nothing but a hundred clean, white, even planks helping to win the war for Britain-for civilization.

That, in short, is the work of the They'll be singing and three most interesting and perhaps most efficient unit in Britain. Nine hours For the boys who'll busy Hitler, a day they work, they always have; it is tough work but they are them. About 300 of them are French Canadian, talking only French-Canadian; another 400 are Scottish born; they went as youngsters to Canada and now they have come back.

The camps in which the men live. there in the Highlands, are exactly like those they know in the Canadian woods. They are sturdy log cabins, far better than anything the British army has, but the British army isn't accustomed to living in the woods. They are a colorful, hard-working, robust crew these members of the "Sawdust Fusiliers" and Canada ought to be mighty proud of them! If that invasion comes, they'll drop their axes and their saws and with dark gleams in their eyes they'll pick up their rifles; and I tell you they'll pick the shrouds off a parachute

(Continued on page 7)





Lloyal citizens do not hoard. They buy only for their immediate needs. They cheerfully adjust their standard of living. realizing that their country's needs must come first. They do not try to gain unfair advantages over their neighbours.

Are you a hoarder or a loyal citizen? Are you hampering Canada's war effort by unnecessary buying? Or are you

co-operating to the best of your ability to save Canada from such horrors as Hong Kong?

If Canadians do their duty. there will be no more hoarding. Everyone will get a fair share of the goods available. More food can be sent to Great Britain. More raw materials - more manpower - will be available for making guns, tanks, planes and other armament, to back up our armed . rces.

In cases where it is advisable for you is buy in advance of your immediate requirements - such as your next season's coal supply -you will be encoured to do so by direct statement from responsible officials.

The World's News Seen Through THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

\*

An International Daily Newspaper is Truthful-Constructive-Unbiased-Free from Sensational-Editorials Are Timely and Instructive and Its Daily Features, Together with the Weekly Magazine Section, Make the Monitor an Ideal Newspaper for the Home.

The Christian Science Publishing Society One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts Price \$12.00 Yearly, or \$1.00 a Month.

Saturday Issue, including Magazine Section, \$2.60 a Year.

Introductory Offer, 6 Saturday Issues 25 Cents. Name.....

SAMPLE COPY ON REQUEST

#### The Grimsby Independent

"Lincoln County's Leading Weekly" Established 1885

Issued every Thursday from office of publication, Main and Oak Streets, Grimsby.

**Telephone 36** 

**Editor and Publisher** 

ROBERT W. GLENDINNING

Subscription-\$2.00 per year in Canada and \$2.50 per year in United States, payable in advance.

> Member Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association,

True independence is never afraid of appearing dependent, and true dependence leads always to the most perfect independence.

#### Children's Aid Appeal

THE Children's Aid Society of this county is making an appeal this week to citizens which is worthy of their warmest support. This organization has the thankless task of looking after young children who have, through no fault of their own, been deprived of the advantages that even the poorest of homes provide. Its work has been enlarged and its facilities taxed to the limit through the exingencies of war.

No question need be raised as to the advisability of asking the public for support for this organization at the present time. Grimsby has, in past years been generous when the Children's Aid has made its annual appeal here. The work must be continued and the generous support of the community is earnestly bespoken for its appeal Saturday .

#### Blossoms And Frost

THE sudden appearance of cherry blossoms over the weekend, followed closely by the first tinge of peach blossoms, brought citizens generally warm and happy feeling. Tinged with this feeling, however, was a note of apprehension in the remarks of fruit growers. They are hoping that there will be no frost to blight their crops. The weather these days would not lead one to expect frost, but stranger things have happened. A sharp frost right now might prove calamitous.

This feeling could well be shared in by every Canadian. Leaving aside all questions of economics and over-production and all the other factors which enter into the agriculture, one cannot but wonder at this great industry, one of the nation's greatest, being left in such a position that those who -devote their entire lives to it are dependent upon such a variable factor as weather for the stability of their livelihood. Our government is urging that farmers step up their production terming it "vital" to the war effort. Regulations have been passed restricting farmers from leaving their farms for other forms of industry. Production of certain types of agricultural produce has been encouraged by the payment of bonuses and subsidies. Little consolation, however, can be found for the farmer through the incidence of unfavorable weather, has nothing left at the end of the season on which to collect even his cost of production.

#### Second European Front?

NEVERE criticism has met the suggestion dramatically thrown out in New York last week by Lord Beaverbrook that a second front he opened up in Europe. Beaverbrook's own paper, the London Express has taken the erstwhile minister of aircraft production to task. It is noticeable, however, that this criticism came slowly and only after a period of cogitation by the editorialists.

The reaction to this speech by the London papers should not be taken too seriously. Time was, and it was not so long ago, that such a suggestion made by anyone was repudiated by those responsible for the conduct of Britain's war strategy. It is noticeable that on this occasion, when a British government official whose duties are a definite part of the British war effort, made the same suggestion which British officials condemned, there was no Whitehall rejection of the suggestion. The people of Great Britain have for some time called for action against the German rear while Russia engaged the greater portion of the Nazis' fighting forces. The recent visit of United States Chief of Staff George Marshall and lend-lease administrator Harry Hopkins to London is believed to have been concerned with his matter. London's official silence, and the fact that London's liaison officer to Washington in the matter of production and allotment of the tools of war may well lead to the view that a second front may be opened in the near future.

The coming spring offens've in Russia is expected to be one of the deadliest conflicts in human history. It will require more manpower than that required merely to "occupy" those portions of Russia which Germany might be able to take provided her all-out bid is successful. As this conflict grows in complacent in their attitude toward the war. But int enalty from the Baltic to the Black, Britain's isn't there a char a that it might be stoicism rather "commando" raids may well give way to a more than complacency extensive and full scale invasion of Continental Europe. The coming few months are expected to provide the crisis of this war, and if sufficient war on a greatly improved technique over previous colequipment is available, everything will be done to lections. So far as the naked eye could see, the work turn the scales. There is much to indicate that this was done in a businesslike manner, as befitted its is the case.

#### Cross-Winged Blackshirts

of anti-aircraft test fire as it floats lazily southward in regular puffs high in the sky. During the past week or two it has appeared more often and clearly than it has in the past. It is a comforting sight. It means that the vast arsenal for which Canada has assumed responsibility is nearing proportions which might well cause the Axis powers to start thinking.

But as we see these evidences of test firing, can we not wonder just what would happen should they be forced to become the real thing. It is an open secret that Hamilton is the arsenal of this Empire. From that city and its environs go forth the greatest production of any single city in the British Commonwealth. This increditable fact is not realized by many Canadians, but when the full story of this war is told it will be amply substantiated. The Germans, masters at obtaining facts for their own use. know this fact. Should they decide that the time has come to stop Canadian production, Hamilton will be well accounted for in Luftwaffe planning.

And what of Grimsby? Where are Grimsby's first aid crews? Where are our highly-trained experts who will look after our broken gas mains, our water supplies which might be needed to fire-fighting, our incendiary bomb experts? Where are our citizens who realize that one high-explosive bomb will wreck a little over one quarter of a square mile of large and substantial brick buildings, and would probably w. eck over three quarters of the homes in their town. Who among our citizens are able to direct anti-gas activities, and who shall follow their directions with despatch and assurance?

And where are our citizens who realize that a German plane, being chased from Hamilton, would take little more than a minute and a half to reach Grimsby, by which time the Nazi pilot in charge of it would have time to dump his five to eight highexplosive bombs. It is well that anti-aircraft shells are being tested so that we can see them. It is nice to see the blue birds back again. The redwinged blackbird is a welcome sight at any time. But the cross-winged black hearts may be among the migrants in our skies, and when they are, their reign of terror will be great indeed. We have not any organization whatsoever. We have not even the calmness and resolution engendered by preparedness and a realization of things that might be. It is time

#### The Problem Remains

confirmative rather than indicative of any new end in people's thinking. More than three people in every ten voted against the wishes of their political leaders, and the Province of Quebec, as was birthday of the most eloquent poet expected, voted more strongly against releasing the government from its commitments than the rest of the country voted to do so. The problem of Quebec as it relates to Canadian unity and the national war effort has not been solved.

What this means insofar as future Canadian manpower regulations is hard to say. The French are a passionate race, devoted to whatever cause has been best presented to them. They are fanatical, as stories from France during the German invasion of 1940 will show. They are stubborn, as Quebec indicates. They are devoted to leadership which appeals to them, as witness the following which General Charles De Gaulle has achieved.

The regret, insofar as our neighbours to the civil life the pyrotechnist east are concerned, is that they could not have been persuaded to follow the remainder of the country in wholeheartedly accepting any requirements which might have been made of this nation's manhood. Their reasoning in this instance is not possessed of the usual French logic. They have fallen before the terribly simplified arguments of persuasive fellowcountrymen. Their problem remains to be solved. It would have been in existence no matter which government was elected during the 1940 elections.

One solution might be to have General De Gaullo visit Canada and tell of the work which his forces are doing in company with the Allied nations. From all accounts, it would appear that any speechmaking done in Quebec by Frenchmen was of a sort calculated to show that the issues back of the plebiscite were of a rather secondary importance. No French Canadian, from any accounts which are available, has presented the position of Canada with anything like the brilliance and logic and sheer appeal that could overcome the speeches that were heard and are being heard there. General De Gaulle, a great leader, a brilliant soldier with new ideas which his country would not adopt even to save itself, and a man who is rapidly assuming the proportions of a first-rate statesman, might be the logical solution to this vexing problem.

Should General De Gaulle find it possible to speak to Canadiano, to tell them something of the magnificent work of the Free Frence and to discuss those matters which are of concers to all the Allied nations, who knows but that Canadians of British descent reight also find inspiration and a will to greater ctivity in the prosecution of this war.

#### NOTES AND COMMENTS

We weary sometimes of the oft-repeated complaint made by war speechifiers that Canadians are

The salvage collection of last Saturday operated importance.

#### Many Government Departments SEVERAL people here have remarked on the sight Interested In Raids Made By Hard-Hitting Commando Forces

Famed naval writer and novelist, author of the best-selling "Captain Horatio Hornblower"

On the 23rd of Arril, 1918, the best organized combined expedition which had left England shores up to that date was on its way to Zeebrugge. The objective was the simplest one imaginoble, which kept the coasts of Europe (and of any man in the street would appreciate—the blocking of the canal leading from Bruges to the sea at Zeebrugge. But so elaborate were the defenses that the most elaborate arrangements had to be made for the attack. The attention of the defending Germans had to be dis tracted in every possible way give the block-ships a chance thread their way along the complex route forced upon them by the difficulties of the Channel into the narrow canal mouth. The attention of the defenders of the long. curving mole across the harbor mouth had to be fully occupied the powerful guns along the coast had to be screened, while at the same time the blow had to be dealt so quickly that any German naval bor would have no time to retaliate. It was a very subsidiary objective to damage as much of the enemy's material and personnel a possible—that weighted nothing in the scale against blocking the canal down which the U-boats made their way from their repair shops at Bruges.

So the British Army and Navy had been asked for volunteers for "a service of danger and difficulbers trebly sufficient for the expedition. It took more than three months to prepare the material of the expedition and to train the men so that everyone knew his duty, and even then they had to wait for the perfect conjunction of dawn and high water. As Flotilla made its way acros Channel, Admiral Sir Roger K. jes. from his destroyer flagship Lu cher, made the signal "St. George for England and may we give the Dragon's tail a damned good twist"perhaps the best example in history of the national tendency to play down heroics, even on the who ever wrote. Parenthetically, the Chief Yeoman of Signals in the Lurcher, like the Captain of "H.M. S. Pinafore;" never used a big, big D, for the signal books record the word "darned" for the word "damned"; the toughest volunteers retained their individuality even to the extent of objecting to scrong language on occasions.

The old Vindictive went up against the mole with the Daffodil to hove her; the marines poured up the gangways: the motor boats laid their smoke screen under the direction of Comander Brock Brock's Benefit fame); an old submarine crammed with explosives forced its way under the viaduct and blew itself up and a German and in the midst of all the hullabacret, steamed purposefully across swung across the fairway, and sank themselves there.

with a loss of life so small as astonish the later historian.

As a feat of war Zeebrugee worthy of remembrance on its anniversary; it is the prototype the Commando raids which have Africa) in a turmoil. In 1918 the problem of raiding the hostile coast was far more difficult for one reason than it is now; because in those days the only accessible hostile coast was that of Belgium, along the short length of which the Germans could mass troops and guns in profusion. But today the hostile coast stretches from Finland to Spain, with tempting objectives at frequent intervals. Far-Reaching Consequence

The War Office, the Admiralty, the Air Ministry and even the Ministry of Economic Warfare, each plays its part in the suggestion of suitable targets. It may be a fish-oil factory such as was destroyed in Norway, or a radio retector station such as was destroyed at Bruneval, or the dock at St. Nazaire. The destruction of each of these targets had far-reaching consequences. The loss of the factory had a decided effect on the German economy: the destruction of Brunvela opened a path to Paris and led directly to the destruction of the Renault Works. The smashing of the lock gates at St. Nazaire rendered useless, for several months at least, the only dock for ships above 30,000 tons west of ty" and had come foward in num- Wilhelmshaven, Every department of the Nazi Government must be nervous about the safety of its own particular projects and clamoring for extra protection, yet the more protection that is given the greater the drain on the Nazi manpower. The use of parachute troops at Bruneval sufficiently demonstrated the vulnerability of posts not merely on the coast but some miles inland, forcing the Nazis to spread even thinner their available garrison troops and making the coast even more vulnerable to a may be defensive at the moment, best defensive is a vigorous local offensive - St. Nazaire and Brueval have sufficiently demonstrated

There is the moral effect to borne in mind too. In the corded petty raids, when bombs have been thrown into officers' barracks, or small units destroyed, or divisional headquarters raided enough damage has been done to keep every German sentry's nerves on the stretch and to disquiet recuperation for German units transferred from active theatres of war. The older soldiers, the survivors of 1914-1918, submit to their tasks with ever-increasing weariness.

**Every Arm Combined** 

been a boast of the German armand the retreat was carried out Zeebrugge reminds us that no plan present responsibility.

#### Allotment Gardens

Allotment holders in Britain are making a valuable contribution to the war effort by raising thousands of tons of food in the areas where it will be consumed and thus cutting out the costs and difficulties of transportation. There are over one and half million allotment garden in England and Wales and about 80,000 in Scotland and Northern Ireland. They ave age about 300 square yards.

Usually less than one sixth of the plot is planted with early potatoes, about one quarter to a half is devoted to main crop potatoes later, and a fair amount to carrots, parsnips and other root crops which can be kept through the winter. Since the war, winter greens such as kale, broccoli and cabbage have been given more space and vegetables such as onions, shallot and leeks which used to be imported are now more largely grown. A survey of national allotments has shown that the holders tend to grow too many summer crops, with the result that they have a surplus in summer and a shortage in winter. The Ministry of Agriculture is organizing an educational campaign to alter this. sending out films and leaflets to show how to get the best results from the soil.

#### THE FIRST BATTLEFRONT

From The Burbank, Califnoria Review

N other words, the first battlefronts for us Americans are not in Europe, Africa or the Orient. The first is not only at our own front doors, but inside of houses and right down to the individual. himself or herself.

We will have to conquer the unwillingness to play the game within ourselves before we can expect to win this war for what we think we are fighting for.

in war has ever been able to be followed exactly. Conditions which could not have been guessed at previously made it impossible for the Vindictive to lie close against the mole; instantly the plan was changed so that the Daffodil nosed her against the masonry - a briland power of extemporization. When the full history of the present war is told there will be plenty of other examples.

Lord Louis Mountbatten And yet when all is said and done, it is the personality of the Commander-in-Chief which weighs in the scale. The appointment of Lord Louis Mountbatten to the Combined Command has just been made public; he is the officer responsible for all the raids made during the winter just past. People in America can remember the great impression he made during his visit here to take command of H.M.S. Illustrious, and no one associated in any degree with the Navy can be ignorant of the admiration and respect in which he is held by the Service. Tales of the German staffwork has always exploits in the "Kelly" and the "Javelin" are passed down lip to cyclist battalion at the same time; ies. The combination of armored lip. By seniority he was low down and air forces which won victories on the list of Captains, and now in loo the block-ships, filled with con- in Poland and in France are point- a single stride he has been raised ed to with pride by the Nazis. But to the rank of Vice-Admiral and the harbor into the canal mouth, Zeebruggee demonstrated in 1918, given the honorary ranks of Lieujust as Bruneval and St. Nazaire tenant General and Air Marshall have demonstrated now, that Brit- so as to make the Combined Com-That done, the Vindictive siren ish inventiveness can deal even mand a reality. Hardly more than blew the signal for the recall; the more effectively with the same forty, and giving the casual obmarines poured back from the problems. The British attacks have server the impression of being mole which they had scouted clear combined every arm of the fighting younger even than that, he has of enemies; the motor boats picked forces - the Air Force, the Navy, both the intellectual capacity and up the crews of the block-ships, mechanized troops, and infantry. the resolution to fit him for his

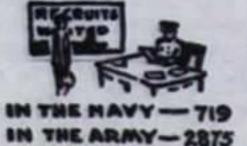
#### THE RAILWAY AND THE WAR By Thurstan Topham

Canadian Railwaymen were quick to respond to the Call to Arms ... 5134 Employees of the Canadian National Railway System Have Enlisted for Active Service

CN-R. EMPLOYEES who have Joined the Navy are sufficient toman FIVE DESTROYERS -

Those who have onlisted in the ARMY would form Four Intantry Battalions

AIR-FORCE Enlistments Ten Squadrons



IN THE AIR-FORCE-1540

Enlistments were from 35 Aranches of SYSTEM ACTIVITIES and Represent 107 Separate Callings

unusual occupations included in this list are FIRE BUILDERS TRAY BOYS ASAPIT MEN WATCH BOYS BULLION GUART, CLIMISERS BELLMEN CROUND MEN TICKER DISPECTORS.

#### Bride Feted

A gay social evening was spent last Wednesday when Mrs. William Palk entertained about 30 guests at a miscellaneonus shower in honour of Miss Iva Smith, who was married last evening (Wednesday). The rooms were charmingly decorated in the appropriate pink and white; and the guest of honour was the recipient of many lovely gifts. At the conclusion of the evening a very dainty luncheon was served by the hostess.

Most men go through life with a totally inadequate conception for the amount of goodness everywhere about us.

#### St. John's Presbyterian Church

Rev. G. Taylor-Munro, Minister

Pianist-Mrs. Tweney SUNDAY, APRIL 26th, 1942 11 a.m.-The Higher Powers.

7 p.m.—Seeking vs. Finding.

#### Kent Cleaners (Formerly Dollar Cleaners) A NEW POLICY

In order to conserve gasoline, we are instituting a "Cash and Carry" policy which will save you money! Phone For Full Particulars Today AGENT - W. WEST 23 Main St. West PHONE 394

#### Trinity United Church

W. J. WATT, B.A., B.D., Minister.

SUNDAY, MAY 3rd, 1942 11 a.m. - "The Compassion of

7 a.m. - Lantern Slide Service, "The Burma Road". Sunday School at 2:30

"The Biggest Little Jewellery Store In The Fruit Belt"

#### Watch, Clock And Jewelry Repairs

Over 20 Years Experience in repairing of fine watches, clocks and jewellery.

PRICES MODERATE

Work called for and delivered. Estimates free.

Bulova, Westfield And Eigin

See Our Line Of-Westclox Products, Ladies and Gents' Watches, Rings, Etc.

12 Main St. E., Grimsby

#### Clinic Postponed

The Clinic for the Vaccine for Diphtheria and Smallpox under the auspices of the Mothers' Club has been postponed from Tues., April 28th to Tuesday, May 5th, at 10 a.m. at the Grimsby Public School. All mothers with pre-school age children are urged to take advantage of this clinic.

#### Beaver Club

The regular meeting of the Beaver Club of St. John's Presby terian Church was held in the church rooms on Monday afternoon.

The afternoon was socially spent in playing shuffleboard and quilting for the Red Cross. Hostesses for the afternoon were Miss Mil- of Hamilton, were weekend visitors dred Eickmeier and Mrs. James at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dunham.

The members are asked to please note that the next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. L. Lindensmith, Ontario Street, Tuesday evening after spending The prize winner for the evening to do Red Cross sewing.

#### Nuptials

KING-SMITH

At the parsonage of Trinity United Church on Wednesday evening at 7 p.m. Iva, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Smith, Grimsby, became the bride of Alexander, son of Mrs. King and the late Hugh King of Hamilton.

The bride was charming in a blue suit with grey accessories, and wearing a corsage of sweet-peas forget - me - nots, and sweetheart roses. She was attended by her In War Time sister, Miss Fern Smith, dressed in a brown Harris tweed suit with green accessories, with a corsage of sweet heart roses and forgetme-nots. Mr. Samuel King of Hamilton was groomsman.

A reception for thirty guests was held at the home of the bride, which was beautifully decorated with sweet peas, carnations and daffodils. Mrs. Smith, mother of the bride, received at the door, wearing a dress of black and white crepe.

morning for Sarnia and Strathroy, the bride choosing for travelling a pected back Sunday and upon returning will reside in Hamilton. They will be at home after May

Out-of-town guests at the wedding were the immediate family from Hamilton.

#### At Moore's Theatre

Appearing at Moore's Theatre on May 4 and 5 is the film "Ledies in Retirement" starring Ida Lupino and Louis Hayward, and directed by Charles Vidor.

In this film Miss Lupino protrays a household employee of a kindly old lady. The girl is deeply concerned about the welfare of her two sisters who are mentally inompetent and in danger of being sent to an institution. Her ployer consents to have the deranged ones spend a few days with her and then, unable to stand them any longer, threatens to turn them out. In desperation Miss Lupino murders her benefactress, stores the body in the safe and pretends she has bought the house. Hayward, an absconding bank teller and her relative, comes onto the scene, suspects something is wrong and finally pins her down to the crime. Wracked by her conscience and troubled about what will befall her helpless sisters, Miss Lupino finally gives herself up.

#### TRY SAVING MONEY all 3 ways PAY LESS-Calumet is priced surprisingly low, probably less than the baking powder you are now using. 9 USE LESS - Calumet's double-action means double leavening - during mixing and in the oven - permitting you to use less. 2 BETTER RESULTS-Calumet's continnous leavening means finer, better textured results for your baking. THE DOUBLE-ACTING

#### SOCIAL AND PERSONAL

Mrs. W. F. Randall, Fruitland, spent a few days in town last Dunnville, was a visitor in town

L.A.C. Keith Brown, of Trenton, spent the weekend at his home or Gibson Avenue.

Miss Dorothy Shelton spent the weekend in Niagara Falls visiting with Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Merritt.

Mrs. Ernest Lacey and children of Smithville spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. Vera Lucy. Grimsby.

Miss Margaret Ritchie, of Niagara Falls, and Mr. Doug. Beaupit, Thomas Gammage.

Mount Hope R. A. F. station on her home on Wednesday evening. three days' leave at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. J. the conclusion of play the hostess Shelton.

Mrs Earl Cornwell entertained the members of her bridge club at her home on Monday evening. Prize winners for the evening were Mrs. Alex Gillespie and Miss Margaret McCartney. At the conclusion of play a very enjoyable luncheon was served by the hos-

### Caravan Work

Miss Evelyn Ard, Toronto, was the guest on Monday afternoon of St. Andrew's Woman's Auxiliary trict, and work on a voluntary at the Parish Hall, and gave an entertaining account of her caravan tour in the Peace River country last summer.

The Diocese of Athabasca, which was the scene of her travels, covers six hundred thousands miles and has a scanty population of between eighty and eighty-five thousand. Miss Ard began her tour at The young couple left Thursday Fairview, 450 miles north of Edmonton. They are in the field from May 15th to October 15th.

Four vans operated last summer in the area with two girls to a van, one of whom is a certified mechanic who can do all her own repair work. All replacements and repair parts are carried, along with a full set of spare tires. The trucks are built to order at a cost of \$1500., and are of heavy construction to meet the difficult driving conditions of the country.

The object is to visit isolated settlers, to help men in every possible way, and to sign up the children in the Sunday School by Post. Sixty thousand children throughout the west are enrolled, and the lessons are in four grades, for children from five to eleven years.

There is a great shortage of clergy and the people are eager for Most Successful spiritual instruction. Many walk miles, no matter what the weather or the conditions of travelling, to reach a church or school where a service is to be held.

Sometimes their only contact with the outside world is the Sunday School by Post, while a van visit is a highlight of the season, and is eagerly looked forward to year after year.

Rain fell for nine weeks on end crop was threshed north of Edmonstraits over the winter. The gravel and dirt roads were al! but impassable, and it once took 24 hours to work the van out of a mudhole.

There is much room for provement, Miss Ard suggests, in the system of grading wheat at the spend a pleasant few minutes and Government elevators. It costs the to help make the Spring Tea a sucfarmer 48c a bushel to grow, cess. thresh, and ship his wheat to Fort William, and he should get a minimum of a dollar a bushel for it. In the Peace country it is not practicable to use a combine as the wheat does not ripen evenly. The growing season is short but with only two or three hours of darkness at night, crops mature quica ly and can normally be harvested

before frost. The Peace River district is th com. country of Canada, Miss Ard feels, and after the war will be opened up rapidly by settler ; m face has been completely blown British Isles seeking new homes. The fertility of the land is exceptional, and the new road that is going through will be of far-reaching benefit. It is fine rolling country and weil wooded. The scenery most attractive while the open spaces are civil a with exquisite wild flowers of a size and colour known "down east". There are whole fields of wild strawberries. raspberries, blueberries and sand cherries. It is nothing for the children to go out and pick 50 or 60 quarts of large juicy strawber-

Mrs. Livingston "Cap" Foster, over the weenend.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Forman have returned to Grimsby after spending the last few months in Teronto.

Mrs. P. J. Shelton, Main Street East, spent the weekend at Toronto, visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Shaw Harris, former residents of Grimsby.

Miss Mary Irvine entertained the members of her bridge club at her home last Thursday evening. Miss Kae Fisher ,was the prize winner for the evening and after the play was concluded the hostess served a very dainty luncheon.

Miss Marion Scott entertained A.C. 1 Jack Allez returned to the members of her bridge club at was Miss Madeline Blanchard. At served a dainty luncheon.

#### Red Cross News

J. A. Jacklin has consented to act as chairman of the Red Cross Campaign for funds again this year. The campaign begins on May 11th, and the minimum objective for Grimsby and District has been set at \$9000.

A Nursing Reserve Class is being considered for Grimsby and District to train housewives and office workers for emergencies and epidemics. They would work under the doctors of the town, go anywhere they are sent in the dis-

... The shortage of wool continues. Provincial headquarters, Toronto, has allotted to each branch eight menths supply, with specific instructions as to what, and how many, articles must be made of it

No more turtle neck sweaters are to be made for the army. Twenty-six inch stockings for seamen are definitely off the list, but stockings in the eighteen - inch length are still wanted.

#### W.M.S. Tea

Mrs. Frank Anderson, Liyingston Avenue, was hostess at a delightful afternoon tea on Wednesday for the Women's Missionary Society of St. John's Presbyterian Church.

Assisting Mrs. Anderson at the tea table were Mrs. Charles Coxall, Mrs. John Grant, M. G. Carson, Mrs. D. E. Anderson and Mrs. George Dousett.

## Spring Tea Was

The Annual Spring Tea held by the Beaver Club of St. John's Presbyterian Church on St. George's Day, Thursday, April 23, at the home of Mrs. B. K. Moore was charming and successful.

ceived at the door by Mrs. B. K. at 8.30 p.m. E.D.T. Moore and Mrs. Charles Coxall. The rooms were brightly decorated with beautiful roses and spring while Miss Ard was on tour. No flowers; the dining-room was particularly charming with its gleamton, leaving the people in sore ing silver and lighted tapers. The tea table centered with a low silver bowl of red, white and blue flowers carried out the color motif of this delightful party.

> Many friends of the Beavers called during the afternoon to

> ries in a day. Games is plentiful, with moose and deer in the wooded country. There is the occasional bear or wolf, too, but these are gradually being pushed back.

> On her way to Northern Alberta, Miss Ard passed through the drought area of Saskatchewan, where the poverty and desolation were unspeakable. This part of Saskatchewan, she predicted, will never come back. The whole sur-

During their travels in the Peace country, the two van girls visited 264 homes, contracted 341 members of the Sunday School by Post, is walked 140 miles where "t was impossile to take the van. But, as Miss Ard pointed out, there is nothing like walking in the Peace country if one wants to reduce.

In spite of toil and hazard the van girls are ready to start out on their travels again, to bring what comfort and cheer they may to the lonely westerners.

#### I.O.D.E. April **Business Meeting**

Mrs. L. A. Bromley, Regent of Lincoln Loyalist Chapter, I.O.D.E. presided at the April business meeting in the Chapter room on Monday afternoon.

One minute of silence was served in tribute to the memory of the late Mrs. C. D. Millyard, who had been a member of the Chapter. Reports of the month's work were given by the conveners of the

committees as follows:- The Educational Committees gave a report on the St. George's Day programme held in the Grimsby High School, the War Service Committee reported 3 recruit boxes given out and 1127 magazines sent to Toronto and 77 to the R.C.A.F. in Dunnville. Letters were read from two local boys expressing thanks for boxes received at Easter. The committee is holding a mixed bridge in the Chapter rooms, Friday, May 1st at 8 p.m. the proceeds to go for war work. The Girl Guides reported 440 packages of cookies sold on their annual cookie day. The Literary Committee is planning an interesting Literary meeting for Monday, May 11th at bury 3 p.m. when Mrs. Victor Thompson will give a review of the book "Inside Latin America."

A pleasing feature of the afternoon was a presentation to Chapter of a portrait of her Majesty, the Queen, by Mrs. R. N. Wolfenden in memory of her sister, the late Miss Lillian Lees. Mrs. F. Jewson received the ture and thanked Mrs. Wolfenden on behalf of the Chapter.

A gift of \$25.00 was acknowledged from the Good Neighbours Club and \$10.00 was voted to the Endowment Fund.

The Regent, Mrs. Bromley, then gave an interesting report on the Provincial Annual Convention held. in Hamilton.

#### Movie Stars To Go On The Air For The Red Cross

Barbara Stanwyck, Walter Pidgeon and Claudette Colbert, brilliant Hollywood stars, have donated their services to the Canadian Red Cross Society in a thrilling series of radio plays to be broadcast over a national network by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Each star will appear in a program which is based on fact and which tells in dramatic fashion of the war work for which the Red Cross requires \$9,000,000 during the coming year.

In "Bomb Victims", which will go on the air Sunday, May 3, at 8.30 p.m. E.D.T. Barbara Stanwyck will appear while on Wednesday, May 6, at 10 p.m. E.D.T. Walter Pidgeon, Canadian motion picture star, will take part in "Commandos in Action", a stirring story of the brave men who are carrying out daring raids into enemy territory.

Claudette Colbert will tell the story of the formation and present work of the Red Cross in "Husaan-The guests were graciously re- ity and War' on Sunday, May 10,

#### Scalped!

A blunt spur of red clay juts out of the mountain-side a short way from town. A deep little ravine forms one side of it. Once it was covered with dense slashing, bright green in spring, then changing from the darker green of summer to the varied tints of autumn,-a favoured haunt of birds and wildflowers. Now it is scraped so bare that even a blade of grass can hardly find a foothold on the red

Across the mouth of the ravine a house has been built. Piled beside it are neat stacks of slender poles. When the snows of winter melt and when the rains fall the little hill weeps tears of blood.

Now faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen .- Hebrews II:1.

#### B-0-0-K-S

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, by

Russia, Preface by Dean

Stafford Cripps, by Eric Estor-

Winston Churchill, by Kraus, was \$4.00, now



56-50 WEST MAIN STREET

Opposite the Library

HAMILTON

### CHANGE OF TIME TABLE

Effective Friday, May 1st

To conform to the new speed limit for motor vehicles on the highways, new time tables will te in effect on Gray Coach Lines routes on Friday, May 1st.

BUSES LEAVE TORONTO GRIMSBY TORONTO GRIMSBY 10:15 a.m. 8:10 a.m. 12:10 p.m. 3:15 p.m. 4:10 p.m. 7:15 p.m. 11:40 p.m. 8:20 p.m. (Eastern Daylight Saving Time)

> Tickets and Information at KANMACHER'S RESTAURANT

> > PHONE 466

**COACH LINES** 

### **Bus Timetables** Changed

Effective Friday May 1

#### Travel In Mid-Week

Help avoid unnecessary crowd-ing during weekends when hundreds of the armed forces are travelling on leaves.

#### Travel In Off Peak Hours

Leave every available seat in rush periods for war workers. Both you and they will travel in greater comfort.

On and after May 1st important change will be made in the times for bus departures and arrivals. As many of the times are advanced, you are advised to carefully check all times in which you are interested. Timetables may be obtained from drivers or local agents. For tickets and information consult-

> G. D. MILLYARD Phone 1



#### FOOTBALL BASKETBALL BADMINTON

# LOCAL and SPORTING NEWS

HOCKEY BOWLING CURLING

DO YOU

REMEMBER TEN YEARS AGO

From Files of April 27th, 1932

The preliminary tests in voca solos for Public School children were held last Thursday and Friday in the High School auditorium. Winners are listed in alphabetical order; Junior girls, Mary Pubesky. K. Snetsinger, and Jean Wood. Senior girls, Ilene Cook, Irene Jarvis, Mary Liddle, Junior boys, Bobbie Fischer, Lloyd Jarvis, and Wallace Smith.

On Monday afternoon fire of undetermined origin destroyed a barn on the former Pickett farm, North Grimsby Township.

The following article which appeared in the April 11th issue of the Daily Facts, Redlands, Cali- Dr. Godfrey realized an excellent ver Wedding Anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Woolverton, will be of interest to friends here:-

In honor of the silver wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Woolverton a handsomely ap- ture of all the choral singing. It pointed dinner dance was given at was immediately evident in the the Norconian Saturday night by Mrs. Leland Lyon, sister of Mrs. | Lord," and later in "For unto us a

dian Naturalist and bird lover, is the choristers was a great feature, at present giving a series of illus- as was the general cleanness of trated lectures throughout the Nia- their singing and its freedom from gara Peninsula and citizens are muddiness. While an artistic recrowding the places of meeting to straint was generally observed in hear his interesting nature talks in the choral singing, there were which special reference is made to times when some fine tonal clihis migratory bird sanctuary at maxes were realized as in "Glory Kingsville.

ville on May 3, 1932.

Religious truth, touch wha points of it you will has always to do with the being and government tions of the contraito solos. She is of God, and is, of course, illimitable in its reach.—Hitchcock.

#### THIRTY MOUNTAIN

Mr. and Mrs. R. Babcock of Beamsville, spent Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Delos Hurst. Mr. and Mrs. Pinfield spent Sun-

day with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Louns-

home Saturday.

busy, Smithville.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Procyshyn and Teddy spent Sunday with Walter Christian at Tapleytown.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Meletzer of Beamsville South, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Sobye.

Mrs. Wm. Webb returned home on Saturday after an extended visit with Mr. and Mrs. Neal of Windsor.

Leod of Grassies.

and Barbara of Beamsville spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Lounsbury.

#### **Bach Choristers** Present Messiah

Dr. Graham Godfrey Directs Impressive Performance of Great Oratorio

An impressive performance of Handel's great oratorio, Messiah, was given last Thursday night by presentation will be given to the Navy League of Canada.

It soon became apparent that Dr. Graham Godfrey and his choristers ha! lavished much care upon the preparation of this work. Although the war has brought about a thinning of the ranks of the men, balance between the parts, the male sections of the choir at no time being swamped by the preponderance of women's voices.

Expressiveness and sensitivity in performance was a pleasurable feafirst chorus, "And the glory of the child is born," and "Behold the Jack Miner, the famous Cana- Lamb of God." The clear diction of to God in the highest," "Lift up Mr. Miner will lecture at Beams- your heads," and, of course, the Hallelujah chorus.

The most satisfying of the soloists was Eileen Law, who gave what seemed perfect interpretaso musically and psychologically sensitive, and her voice is such a fine one and so perfectly disciplined, that one cannot imagine better renditions of the recitatives and arias than those she gave.

Frances James, soprano, also created a favourable impression. There was a notable gain in artistic values in her work when she dispensed with a too-vigorous tremolo that intruded itself at times and sang with greater steadiness Mrs. Egbert Hurst returned of tone. Her voice is of such intrinsic beauty of quality and she discloses such a degree of intelligence in her singing that it's a pity to discount these fine qualities by the employment of an artificial

tremolo. William Morton sang the tenor music in a musicianly manner. Victor Carell, baritone, gave sensitive interpretations of his solos but his voice is hardly powerful enough in its lowest notes to render effec-Mr. and Mrs. Williams spent tively some of the solo music Han-Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. Mc- del really wrote for a bass voice. Cyril Hampshire, F.T.C.L., render-Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Louisbury ed yeoman service at the organ throughout the evening. N.C.C.

An escort of Navy League Sea

### WITH THE FIVE-PIN BOWLERS

### HIGHWAY TEAM AGAIN WINNERS

bowler's averages in the cinal games

owner s averages in the sines.			
HIGHWAY			Town I broad
W. Westlake	167	189	191- 547
H. Heaslip	162	161	231- 554
H. Wilson	165	164	215- 544
H. Tregaskus	263	317	181- 761
D. Milne	124	157	223- 504
	881	988	1041—2910
BARBERS	100		
R. Turner	133		191- 324
L. Hysert	153	144	- 297
J. Dunham	165	148	143- 456
R. Robertson	160	145	220- 525
A Forester	195	171	188 554
A. Forester	100	214	203— 417
	806	822	945-2573
	-	_	
TTI-I O. DI O			

BAKERS

G.P. T.P. Pts.

7700 183

10876 160

42 6243 149

9400 152

HIGHWAY

	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	
Tregaskus, H		13577	197	H
Westlake, W	_ 72	14134	196	li
Milne, D.	72	13742	191	E
Wilson, H.	60	13070	189	1
Wonelle W	00	- Br - A Self-Self-Ed. Ed.	167	ŀ
Heaslip, H.		11502	188	P
Team Average		-	100	ŝ
METAL	CRA	ET	24.4	b
	G.P.	T.P.	Ptor	ř
Luey, G.	_ 70	13913	199	B
Slatter R.		2770	198	ı
Laskey, R.	50		197	ä
Windecker, E.	- 05	12073	186	
			176	
McBride, R			Secretary and the second	
Merritt, W.		9126	160	
Team Average	-		186	
BAR	BERS	1	The state of	
	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	1
Tufford, H	40	7518	188	
Forester, A		12639	183	ı
Robertson, R		13098	182	ı
		10807	174	ı
Turner, R.	02			ı
Dunham, J		10008	172	ı
Hysert, L		8923	165	ı
Team Average			177	ı
HILL	LIERS			ı
10.0 TE	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	ı
Sherwood, W	66	12381	188	ı
Rahn, C.	74	13843	187	
Buckenbam, E.	79	13550	186	ı
Heatratt D	79	12102	181	ı
Hartnett, D	- 10	0470		ŀ
Hillier, R.	15		165	ì
Shelton, C		10304	156	
Team Average _			177	ı
U.	D. L.			I
THE RESERVE	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	l
Colter, A.	47	9552	203	ı
Tufford, L.	67	12654	189	i
Fester, P.	36	6455	THE CONTRACT	
Kelterborn, W.	- 66			
Keiterborn, W.	00	10258		
Dipper, A	08	10200	77773 39	ı
Smith, R.		6319	77.0	ı
Team Average _			173	ı
MERC	HANT	8		ŀ
THE CASE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	G.P.			1
Henley, H	73	13230	181	
Allan, M.	65	11582	178	1
Brook, L.	53	9267	175	1
Ryan, W.	04	11158	174	
Ryan, W	- 02	0059	166	1
Liddle, G.	40	10000	100	
Hand, W		10632		
Team Average _			172	1
	EMEN		H	
	The Party of the P			

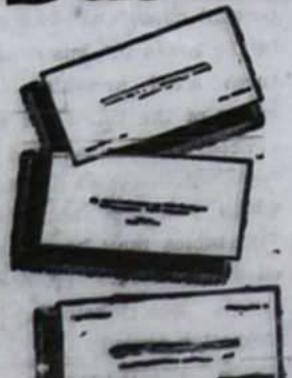
### OF FIVE PIN BOWLING LEAGUE

was given last Thursday night by the Bach choir in Centenary United church, Hamilton, before an audience which filled every pew in the building. Many more people were accommodated by means of chairs, so that the church must have held something like a record crowd. The net proceeds of the presentation will be given to the

Highway, 3; Barbers, 0.

ı	HIGHWAY			- DANE
	G.P.		Pts.	The second
	Tregaskus, H 69	13577	197	
	Westlake, W 72	14134	196	Farrell, T.
	Milne, D 72	13742	191	Fader, A
	Wilson, H 69	13070	Charles and Control	Vooges, J.
		11502	167	Hurst, F.
	Heaslip, H 69	11002	188	
	Team Average	2	100	Hambrook, E
	METAL CRA		-	Jarvis, L.
	I C	19019	-	Team Average
	Luey, G 70	13913	198	
	Slatter R. 14	2770	-	
	Laskey, R 50	9844	197	
	Windecker, E 65	12073	186	
	McBride, R 69	12178	176	The Real Property
	Merritt, W 57	9126	160	
	Team Average		186	
	BARBERS	-	-	
	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	The last actually
j	Tufford, H 40	7518	188	
1	Forester, A 69	12639	183	
1	Robertson, R 72	13098	182	
1	Turner, R 62	10807	174	
	Dunham, J 63	10008	172	
1	Hysert, L 54	8923	165	
1	Team Average		177	
1	HILLIERS			L
	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	
	Sherwood, W 66	12381	188	Enem
	Rahn, C 74	13843	187	our w
	Buckenham, E 73	13550	186	rubbe
	Hartnett, D 73	13192	181	contro
	Hillier, R 15	2476	165	F 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Shelton, C 66	10304	156	supply
	Team Average		177	must
	U. D. L.	-		it ove
	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	
	Colter, A 47		203	THIS
	Tufford, L 67	12654	189	
	Fester, P 36	6455	179	Question
	Kelterborn, W 66			serious?
	Dipper, A 68	10258	151	A Marin Co.
	Smith, R 45	6319	140	Answer:
	Team Average		173	that any o
	MERCHANT	2		It is now il
	G.P.	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Pts.	
	Henley, H 73			Question
ı	Heniey, H	11589	178	
	Allan, M 65	9267	175	Answer:
	Brook, L 53	11159	174	rubber is u
	Ryan. W 64	8059	166	
	Liddle, G 40	10000	159	eubbee
	Hand, W 67	10032	172	The second second
	Team Average		112	Question
	FIREMEN		-	Answer:
	G.P.	T.P.	Pts.	large quant
	Shelton, P 34	6156	181	old piece of
	Lawson, M 62	11001	177	small, is nee
	Quigley F. 21	0000	400	

# Cadets was present at the concert Pay Attention to your Business Gards



Printing should be an investment for your business - every time the name of your firm appears in print, it should ref'et those qualities which you most desire to convey to the public.

Care in preparation no less than execution will make this possible. We stand ready to do our part in assisting you, and welcome the opportuni v of discussing your printing problems at any time.

- PHONE 36 -

63 10286 Hedden, C. 65 10103 Betts, K. St. John, R. Team Average IMPERIAL OIL G.P. T.P. Tufford, E. Croft, V. Bearss, E. Scott, H. \_\_\_\_ 47 7449 158 Team Average .... 163

Quigley, F. \_\_\_\_ 21

Hildreth, C. \_\_\_\_ 38

Team Average \_\_\_

Fair, L.

Case, F. ...

Betts, W. \_

McNinch, C. \_\_\_\_ 71 12181 172

Lawson, W. \_\_\_\_\_70 11574 165

BUTCHERS

170

190

G.P. T.P. Pts.

66 12116

under command of Lieut. John Mc-Kee and presented arms during the singing of the national anthem. -From The Hamilton Spectator,

FILM STARS GO ON THE AIR FOR RED CROSS







Claudette Colbert

Barbara Stanwyck

Walter Pidgeon

Outstanding stars from Hollywood who are shown above have contributed their services to the Canadian Red Cross Society and will appear in a series of radio plays to be broadcast over a national network by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Barbara Stanwyck will take part in "Bomb Victims" on Sunday, May 3 at 10 p.m. E.D.T. while Walter Pidgeon will appear in "Commandos in Action" on Wednesday, May 6 and Claudette Colbert will be the narrator in "Humanity and War" on Sunday, May 10.

#### Bowling Meeting

The bowling meeting which was scheduled for last Friday was called off owing to a poor attendance, but will be held this Friday night at 8.00 o'clock and all bowlers are asked to attend. The picking of a suitable place for the banquet to put the findshing touches to a most successful season and other arrangements will be on the agenda.



#### || Softball News

A meeting of the executive of the Grimsby and District Softball League is being called by the President, Mr. Ed. Mannell, to be held in the office of the Grimsby Independent this evening (Thursday), at 8 o'clock. A good turnout is desired to make pre-season arrangements.

Softball practices are to get under way starting next week at the Public School Grounds. Manager Rushton is anxious that a large number of local softball talent be on hand so that a strong team may be rounded up. The practices will be held on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings.

Men-of 30, 40, 50 PEP, VIM, VIGOR, Subnormal? Want normal pep, vira, vigor, vitality?
Try Ostrex Tonic Tablets. Contains tonics, stimulants, oyster elements—
aids to normal pep after 30, 40 or 50.



# YOUR SCRAP RUBBER

is now a vital war material

Enemy action in the Far East has caused such an acute shortage of rubber that our whole war effort is in serious danger. Canada and her Allies must have rubber, quickly, for the armed forces, for factories, for ships. The Japanese control our source of crude rubber imports—the only other quickly available supply is old scrap rubber, which can be reclaimed. Every citizen in Canada must do his part in collecting all the scrap rubber in the country and turning it over to the Government for war purposes. Here is how to do it.

#### THIS IS AN URGENT APPEAL FOR YOUR HELP

Question: Is the rubber situation really

Answer: The shortage of rubber is so grave that any citizen hoarding rubber or using it unnecessarily is committing an act of disloyalty. It is now illegal to destroy any rubber article.

Question: Of what use is reclaimed rubber?

Answer: Old rubber is processed so that the rubber content is reclaimed. This reclaimed rubber is used in the manufacture of essential articles for our war effort, thus replacing crude

Question: How much scrap rubber is needed? Answer: Fifty Million Pounds. This is a large quantity, but it MUST be found. Every old piece of rubber in Canada, no matter how small, is needed, QUICKLY.

Question: Should I turn in any usable rubber articles as well as worn out ones?

Answer: Absolutely not! By no mans discard anything that is still useful and that might have to be replaced. On the other hand, rubber tires used as boat bumpers, swings, etc., should be turned in for war uses.

The school boys and girs of Canada are in any one of the following four ways: Question: What kind of scrap rubber is needed? Answer: Every all-rubber or part-rubber article must be salvaged. Here are a few of the articles you must turn in:

Old Tires of every kind Rubbers Old Inner Tubes Overshoes Rubber Boots, Hats, Coats, Aprons, Pants, Gloves, Tubing, Matting, Toys
Sport Shoes (crepe soles are especially good)
Garden Hose Hot Water Bottles Stair Treads

Bathing Caps and many other articles Question: What happens to the scrap rubber collected?

Answer: The scrap is sorted, baled and as-sembled into carload lots and is then purchased by the Government at fixed prices throughout Canada. The Government pays forwarding transportation charges on these carload lots, and is responsible for their allocation. You may be sure that every pound will be used directly or indirectly in the war effort.

Question: How do I go about saving scrap

Answer: Start hunting for it TODAY. Clean out your cellars, attics, garages and sheds right away. You will find more rubber articles than you expect. Start them all on their way to the

#### HOW DO I TURN IN MY SCRAP RUBBER?

being organized, through the school authorities, to act as Official Collectors of Scrap Rubber. The school nearest you is, therefore, your best Collection Depot. You may dispose of your scrap rubber

1. Give it to the children for their

2. Give it to your local National Salvage Com-

3. Leave it with any Service Station or Tire Dealer where you see the sign; "Voluntary Scrap Rubber Receiving Deput." 4. Sell it to a junk collector.

When you gather up your at an subber and dispose of it by one of these methods, it will be used by the it ernment for Canada's War Effort. Do it NOW!

Department of Munitions and Supply SCRAP RUBEER DIVISION ROYAL BANK BUILDING, TORONTO

This advertisement is issued in co-operation with The National Salvage Campaign, Department of National War Services



MEAT FOR DOGS

Should ti Be Boiled or Raw?

By PHILOKUCN

dogs very much into the public eye sold. When these establishments first opened one had little difficulty in getting ample supplies, but latterly matters seem to have got a bit more stringent without there being any actual dearth. One now often sees the chutters up by the middle of the day, and long queues are a common sight. A friend of mine, who happened to drop in at Leadenhall Market as he was passing, had his curiosity excited by a long line of smartly-dressed City men waiting patiently outside shop. They were intent upon buying the supper for the family pet.

A woman remarked to me that it seemed to be more trouble catering for the dog than the family. and she had decided to wait until the Ontario Agricultural College, after the war to replace her fav- Guelph, over a period of years, If the plot is very tiny, then gar-Whenever I talk about meat being early May to mid-June resulted in fairly plentiful I get letters from correspondents who envy me sur facilities. Those who live in country villages are the worst off since there is not enough inducement for dicate that from May 15 to May 25 anyone to open a pet supplies shop, is the best time for planting. Late

these pet supplies shops must be duct of inferior marketing qualidoing a roaring trade. I heard the ties. other day of a man who sold as much as a ton a week, and I fancy that a good many others must exceed that quantity. The demand, and control of insect pests are connaturally, has sent the prices soar- tained in the potato bulletin as ing. No longer can we get good sound meat for about 3144, a varieties to grow. pound. I do not know what the wholesaler's prices are, but I imagine that the profits must be satisfactory, and no danger of waste at the end of the day.

People enquire if this meat should be cooked or given raw. Considering all things, I think there is no doubt that it is safer to cook it thoroughly. Years ago, when I fed a large kennel principally on horseflesh, I could depend upon the knackers sending me the flesh of healthy horses that had not been physicked, but I should not care to say that similar care is taken to-day. Some of this meat comes from old cows that are killed because they have passed the utility stage, and I think it possible that a certain quantity may be attributable to those that have been slaughtered because they were tuberculous. Anyhow, whether that is so or not, cooking seems to be playing for safely.

wholesome, gives off an unpleasant odour as it is being cooked. I am assured that this disappears if a celery leaf is put in the saucepan, but these leaves are not available all the year round. Another advantage of cooking is that the food can be augmented by an admixture of carrots or other vegetables. All the odds and ends from kitchen or table should go into the dog's pot instead of being thrown away.

Generally speaking, if one is satisfied that the meat is wholesome, preference would be given to the raw state, a certain amount of the nutritious value disappearing in cooking.

NOTE .- This chat is issued by The Tail-Waggers' Club, Willing House, 356-360 Grays Inn Road London, W.C.1. The Club will be pleased to answer any enquiries submitted by Tail-Wagger owners in connection with canine hygiene and welfare.

### **VACUUM CLEANER**

Goblin, Premier, Hoover Electro-Hygiene, Royal, Eureka, Airway, Apex, Ohio and all American and Canadian makes, also Parts and supplies, Bags, Brushes, Cords, Wheels,

Central Vacuum Cleaner Service

- Phone 787 -50 St. Paul St. St. Catharines (Across from C.D.S.)

#### Must Have Good Seed For Potatoes

Late Planting One Of Chief Causes of Reduced Yields, Says Ontario Department of Agriculture.

A farmer can have no assurance of a good marketable crop of high quality potatoes unless he uses good seed, states a bulletin on "Successful Potato Production in Ontario", issued by the Ontario War-time conditions have brought Department of Agriculture, Toronto. This bulletin can be obtainowing to the number of shops that ed from county agricultural reprehave sprung up all over the coun- sentatives or by writing the Statistry in which flesh for our pets is tics and Publications Branch, Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

It is only by the use of good used seed that Ontario farmers can hope to regain market prestige in this province, officials state. There should be no waste of food products during wartime, they point out, and diseased seed potatoes will produce a poor crop with resultant waste.

Farmers who have not purchased their seed potatoes would do well to immediately consult their agricultural representative as sources of supply in their own or nearby counties.

Late planting is one of the chief causes of reduced yields. According to experiments conducted each day's delay in planting from approximately 11/2 bushels reduction in yield per acre, per day.

Recent experiments in Middle sex and South Simcoe counties inplanting increases the danger of In some parts of the country frost injury and produces a pro-

Full directions as to the best rate and depth of planting, spraying to prevent late blight and rot, well as a description of the best

#### Conservation Of Egg Quality

(Experimental Farms News It is essential that egg produc-

tion be increased and that egg quality be conserved, if Canada is to meet Britain's war time needs. Any healthy hen supplied with

proper feed and environment will produce high quality eggs. The scavenger hen that is allowed to drink at barnyard puddles and is fed so little grain that she has to depend on bugs and strong flavoured greenfeeds for her subsistence will produce off flavoured eggs says the Dominion Poultry Husbandman, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

To produce quality eggs the hens must be kept in clean quarters and Horse flesh, though perfectly fed a properly balanced diet.

Most eggs are laid in the morning. If the surroundings are muddy keep the hens confined until after- asked to supply as a war necessity. weeds in check and will save a noon thus avoiding dirty eggs.

Eggs should be marketed as quickly as possible after they are laid because that is the time when quality is highest. In shipping, eggs should be carefully handled as severe vibration or jarring breaks down the contents and causes weak or watery whites. The factors that most adversely affect quality after production are heat and lack of humidity.

at least three times a day so that wide range of soil, from the heavy bottom pods with a combine but they may be cooled below 68 de- clays to the sandy loams, and are this is a difficulty that is present grees. The humidity should be at more tolerant of acid conditions in in any method of harvesting. The least 75 per cent and free from contact with strong smelling produce as eggs absorb flavours very of mineral fertilizers, particularly ing this difficulty, are more satis-

Where a suitable room is not available a holding cabinet should be used. Plans for the construction of a cooling cabinet may be obtained by writing the Publicity year. This is probably due to the vested with a bean puller. and Extension Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

#### Young Trees For St. George Pupils

The Brant county committee on years. reforestation and conservation is having trees, Norway spruce and beans; the three leading ones in replace Scotch pine, distributed to the Province of Ontario are Man- blanks. schools of the county. St. George's darin, O.A.C. 211 and A.K. They School received 800 trees for distri- are all adapted to Southwestern ing time, considerable care should bution among the students on Ontario. There is very little dif- be taken as the coy beans might Thursday. The agricultural repre- ference in the yield of these three contain too high a percentage of sentative, A. M. Barr; the school varieties but they vary somewhat moisture to keep properly in storinspector, Col. W. Joyce, and Her- as to maturity. The A.K. is be age. Soy beans that are harvestbert German are the representa- latest of the three and is well a it ed wet should always be tested for tives in charge.

Love of God and man is love of good and its expression-Yoder.

### GARDEN SERVICE

- By GORDON LINDSAY SMITH -

Transplanting

of air from the roots. Whether the tomatoes, and if all side-shoots are a fifteen foot maple, experts stress the fruit surprisingly early. the points mentioned. If at all posshould be done on a dull day or evening, and just before a rain or a watering. In any case the transplanted plant or shrub should soaked around the roots and the exclude air.

an operation for a human being, in. and the larger the specimen the more necessary the attention. With roots are cut and the shock severe. Some pick-up in the way of quickly available commercial of peas. fertilizer will help at this time, merely a pinch for small things like tomato plants or asters, and perhaps up to a couple of handfuls for shrubs and trees.

More About War Gardens

Much will depend u, on the location and size of the vegetable war den authorities advise concentrating on those vegetables which give the biggest yield per row. This means small, compact things like carrots, beets, lettuce, radish, possibly a few staked tomatoes. With the first four items, even eight feet of row, if given a little attention in the way of thinning. sized family. And as the rows can den is going to be a failure. be spaced a mere foot apart, a plot a dozen feet each way will grow a lot of crop.

The staked tomatoes will take The three most important fac- up more room. They should be 18 To staunch the wounds of earth tors in successful transplanting are inches apart in the row, but one moisture, shade and the exclusion plant will grow a big bank, of thing to be transplanted is a tiny, nipped off and the plant tied looseyoung shoot from the next row or ly to a six-foot stake it will ripen

It doesn't pay to grow bulky sible, they say, transplanting things like potatoes in the tiny vegetable garden, and a Winter's supply of carrots, onions, beets, etc., should not be attempted. Corn be and peas take up a lot of room but because they are never so tasty as soil also firmly pressed down to when taken right out of the garden at the back door, sometimes even Moving a plant is something like city gardeners try to squeeze them

Garden corn should be grown in hills about 15 to 18 inches apart. shribbery and trees, often main To supply the small family at least a dozen hills of corn are necessary, and from 40 to 60 feet of row

> The real role of the small urban or town vegetable garden should be to supply the owner with fresh salad material - lettuce, radishes, onions, etc. - and as many meals as possible of really fresh vegetables during the Summer. Only if one has a fair-sized plot of land, something running up to a quarter of an acre, is it possible to attempt a full Summer's supply and sufficient for early Winter storage too.

> > **Good Seed**

The advantage of good seed cannot be overemphasized. Other factors may be beyond control, but the gardener has absolute check over this foundation. Weather, soil cultivation, and perhaps watering and location may be ideal but withand fertilizer, should produce three out good seed, specially selected to or four good meals for the fair- suit Canadian conditions, the gar-

> Next Week - Rock Gardens, Paths, Weed Killers.

#### SOY BEANS NEEDED IN OUR WAR EFFORT

By J. C. STECKLEY, B.S.A. Director, Western Ontario Experi- grower but yields well. In the corn a lot, and heard a lot, about, the to Moscow knows, those Russia

erica from the Orient. Since the has proven a satisfactory method Uncle Sam's suspenders. tive cash crop. Soy beans are need- larger in size. ed at the present time to supply the necessary ingredients for the crop suitable for smothering weeds. manufacture of munitions, as well They do best planted on a clean as other necessary articles. They, field. Harrowing, after the crop is therefore, become another product up, is a good practice and will that the farmers of Ontario are tend to keep a lot of the annual

and climatic conditions. In Ontario field bean crop.

in the grain corn growing areas of be harvested with a combine. There Eggs should be gathered often, the province. They thrive on a is some difficulty in saving the the soil than most legumes. They binder will leave a few as well. The respond fairly well to applications binder, or combine, notwithstandfollowing a crop where heavy ap- factory methods of harvesting than plications of these fertilizers have any other at the present time. been made the year previous. Soy They save time and labour and get beans are on of the crops that do away from gathering up a lot of well on the same soil year after soil with the crop, if they are harbuilding up of the nitro fixing forms of bacteria., They also re- with a bean mill. A regular grain spond well to nitro-culture, parti- thresher is apt to split a great cularly on soils where they have many of the beans. If this machine not been grown previously. Where is used, the cylinder speed should nitro-culture is not used, the same be reduced a about half of its effect can be obtained by spread- regular race. The other parts of ing some soil from a shield that the machine should operate at the

early in order to mature properly. heating in the bin.

The soy bean is an annual, good deal of labour later on in the legume plant that grows erect. It season. After the beans are well varies in height from one to five up, they should be cultivated in feet, according to the variety, soil about the same way as corn or the

the very early varieties are shorter As the Soy beans ripen, the than the later types. It has a tap leaves fall off but they do not have root and the seed pods are borne to be harvested at once and may along the stalk from the tip to the be left for a few weeks, if other work is pressing at the time. In Soy beans grow and develop best this way, they lend themselves to

Soy beans may be harvested has grown soy beans in previous normal speed. In addition, the teeth in the concave should be re-There are many varieties of soy duced to a single row or should be Itogether by

If the weather is wet at harvested to Essex and part of Kent germination before planting, as County. If sown outside of this their vitality may have been injurdistrict, they should be planted ed either by heavy frost or by

#### April In England

Now in the little English shires April will ligh, her golden fires; And where a crater yawned last

The tender grasses will appear and make

A. little altar for their sake.

Above the Sissex downs there'll be Hours 9 - 5 - Saturdays 9 - 12.30 White gulls that come in from the

Jasmine will bloom by old stone walls, And where the morning sunlight

A child will walk all unafraid-A little girl, born in a raid.

And in the country still and deep A bent old man will softly keep precious rendezous with spring.

And where a hundred skylarks His plow will turn the furrows

brown catch the sunlight pouring down.

And April, lovely as a bride, Will smile upon the countryside.

> **EDNA JAQUES** -in Toronto Daily Star

The wise and active conquer difficulties By daring to attempt them; sloth

and folly Shiver and shrink at sight of toil and hazard. And make th' impossibility they

All I have seen teaches me to trust the Creator for all I have not seen—Emerson.

#### Famed American

(Continued from page 3)

show the Hun ho woodsmen can fight!

Soy beans are, by no means, a had nothing in common, and for to Berlin-together.

#### **Business Directory**

LEGAL

Harold B. Matchett BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC.

> 25 Main Street, West GRIMSBY

> > **OPTOMETRIST**

Vernon Tuck OPTOMETRIST

Complete Eyesight Service Phone 326 GRIMSBY

AUCTIONEER

#### I. W. Kennedy

**AUCTIONEER & VALUATOR** 

Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Lincoln; also for the City of St. Catharines. Commissioner for taking affidavits.

Phone 56, Beamsville or Grimsby Independent, Phone 36.

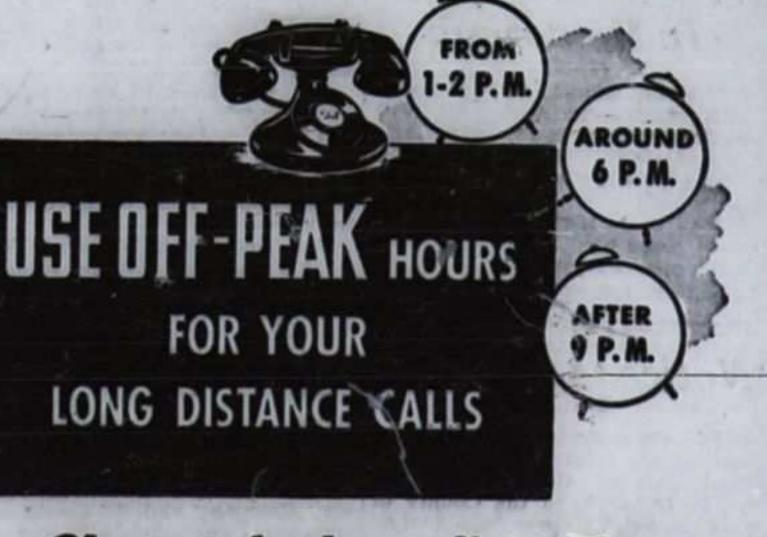
RADIO REPAIRS

#### G. MARTIN RADIO SERVICE VINEMOUNT

Experts Repairs Guaranteed 12 years experience on all makes

PHONE WINONA 55-22

the past 8 months he has been trying to tell us of the great differat 500 feet. And if all else fails ences which exist between Russia they'll drop the rifles and they will and the Americas. He's failed. We pick up their axes and they will know there is only one great fun-Canadian damental difference between Russia, Britain and America. It is - I returned from Britain about 6 this; here in America we drive our weeks ago, and since then I have cars on the right side of the road, travelled all over this country of in Britain they drive on the left, | The Mandarin is not so strong a mine. When I first arrived I read and as anyone who has ever been belt, if sown before the 10th of complacency and the unaw reness invariably drive down the middle Soy beans have been grown in May, they will ripen early enough that existed here in America. I of the road But the road to Berlin Ontario for the past forty or fifty to follow with the fall wheat crop have travelled all over and I hav- is a wide one and there is room years. They have been used most- in the fall. The O.A.C. 211 is about en't found any of this complacency. enough on it for all of us, and we ly as a feed for livestock, as the a week later maturing than the I have found no unawareness. And here on this continent will take the price for soy beans for oil extrac- mandarin in Southwestern Ontario. I think that most of this criticism right side of the road, and Russia tion was not sufficiently high to Soy beans are best planted in comes from the character assas- can take the middle of the road, make it attractive to the farmers. rows; by sowing them in every sins, from the shotgun-critics, and and Britain can take the left of the Soy beans and Soy bean products fourth sprout of the grain drill, from others who think that this is road and we'll go swinging along have been brought to North Am- thus making the rows 28" apart, the time to sit down and snap side by side. And no matter how long the road is, no matter how present war has spread to Asia, in most districts. 30 to 35 lbs. of You know Hitler has made one many detours there may be these products are no longer avail- Mandarin and A.K. varieties are great mistake in Canada and in through the Far East and other able on this continent, consequency surricient to sow an acre while it America! For years he has been places, no matter how rocky the and eggs of unpleasing colour, the price has risen so that soy requires about 45 lbs. of O.A.C. trying to tell us this was not our road is, it won't matter—because beans have now become an attrac- 211 as these beans are somewhat war, for years he has been trying we know as long as we three trust to tell us that Britain and America each other, that road will bring us



#### Clear telephone lines for ALL-OUT PRODUCTION

Your telephone is part of a vast interlocking system now carrying an abnormal wartime load. Don't let needless delays hold up messages on which production efficiency may depend.



### Supreme in Quality

# TEA

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Two cents a word per insertion. Miniraum charge each insertion 25 cents. Cash must accompany advertisement to guarantee insertion. A charge of ten cents is made for boxes.

#### FOR SALE

FOR SALE - Several tons of hay, \$10.00 at barn. Phone 97-w-3.

FOR SALE - Three-quarter Simmons bed, spring and mattress; linoleum. Phone 153-M. 42-1c

FOR SALE-Double Red and Mattress, child's crib, tricycle, high chair, etc. 12 Adelaide Street, Grimsby. 42-1p

FOR SALE - 500 Choice Strawberry Plants, Kellogg's Premier. Grown at Waterford. W. Aubrey Crich 291-w-2, Hunter's Side Road E., Grimsby Beach. 42-1c

FOR SALE - Three burner coal oil stove (Perfection); 1 copper wash boiler, 1 large sized kitchen table, 2 white enamel bird cages and stands. Apply Mrs. J. H. Forman.

FOR SALE - Wizard Hand Cultivater for garden with plow and other attachments - new, \$3.75. Simmons Baby Crib and Kapok Mattress, \$5.00. Phone 66-w-2.

#### WANTED

WANTED-Baby Walker in good condition. Phone 418-M.

WANTED-Girl for general housework in small family. Phone 520.

WANTED - 3 unfurnished rooms with conveniences for cooking. Box 17, The In-Near town. 42-1p dependent.

WANTED - Woman to take charge of home, 2 children, for 3 weeks at end of May. Phone 154M.

WANTED-Board and room, needed for elderly lady, own furniture. Apply at The Independent Office. Box 8,

SITUATION WANTED-Healthy industrious city youth, thirteen years, wishes work on farm, June 1st to Sept. 30th. Apply P.O. Box 587, Grimsby. 42-1p

#### In Memoriam

In loving memory of Fred Henry loving

And to those that knew him and tendering.

loved him

All persons having claims against the estate of Jay Davis Book, late of the Township o North Grimsby, in the County of Lincoln, Fruit Grower, who died on or about the 12th day of December, 1941 are required to send the same to the undersigned on or before the 21st day of May, 1942, after which date the Executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the estate, having regard only to the claims of which they then shall have notice. DATED the 9th day of April,

1942. DAVID A. ROBINSON, 212 Imperial Building, Hamilton, Ontario. Solicitor for the Executors.

#### MAN or WOMAN WANTED

FOR ESTABLISHED WATKINS ROUTE, steady customers, must be honest and reliable, have car or means of getting one. No capital or experience required, no restrictions with Watkins due to millions invested in raw ma- More About terials to protect dealers and customers. Write The J. R. Wat- Nursery Rhymes kins Company Dept. O-G-8, Montreal, Que.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

INTERIOR PAINTING AND PAP ERHANGING - A. J. Hayward, Phone collect, 240, Beamsville.

"SLENDOR TABLETS", Harmless and effective. \$1.00, two weeks' supply. At Dymond's Drug Store.

#### Card of Thanks

D.E. Company Girl Guides wish to was acted before Good Queen Bess so generously supported the Girl tle Jack Horner" and "Jack and Guide Cookie Day.

outstanding success. The proceeds will be used for girl guide



TENDERS FOR COAL AND COKE Federal Buildings-Province of

Ontario CEALED Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Coal," will be received until 3 P.M. (E.D.S.T.), Thursday, May 7, 1942, for the supply of coal and coke for the Dominion Buildings throughout the Province of Ontario.

tions and conditions attached can be obtained from the Purchasing Agent, Department of Public Works, Ottawa; and the Supervising Architect, 36 Adelaide St East, Toronto, Ont.

Tenders should be made on the who passed away April 27th, 1940. forms supplied by the Department He had a nature you could not help and in accordance with departmental specifications and conditions at-And a heart that was purer than tached thereto. Coal dealers' licence numbers must be given when

The Department reserves the His memory will never grow old. right to demand from any success--Ever remembered by Mother. ful tenderer, before awarding the order, a security deposit in form of a certified cheque on chartered bank in Canada, Notice to Creditors payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per-cent of the amount of the tender, or Bearer Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies unconditionally guaran- in the days of Henry I., the "fidteed as to principal and interest by dlers three" being a miller, weaver the Dominion of Canada, or the and tailor. aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque, if required to make up an odd amount.

Such security will serve as guarantee for the proper fulfilment of the contract.

By order, J. M. SOMERVILLE. Secretary. Department of Public Works, Ottawa, April 20, 1942.

### BRAY CHICKS

-- Local Agents ---Grimsby Fuel & Feed, Grimsby Babcock Bros., Beamsville - or -Henry Haws, Grassie

Day-Old Chicks Sexed and Non Sexed

Started Chicks Sexed and Non Sexed

> Started Capons Turkey Poults

Better Order NOW!

#### 'Scooter Ambulance' to Aid Injured



Mrs. E. J. Doering II, of Chicago, left, and Mrs. Frank D. Meyer, also of Chicago, members of the Red Cross motor cosps, demonstrate the new one-passenger scooler ambulance. Inside is Irene Adams.

Obituary

THOMAS SOWERBY

Grimsy and North Grimsby for the

past 50 years, passed away in hos-

pital Monday, after a two-month

land on June 11, 1855, and was in

his 87th year. He came to Can-

ada in 1892 settled in Grimsby dis-

trict following the occupation of

years ago. He was an adherent of

ilton. The funeral was held from

Wednesday afternoon, with inter-

ment being made in Queen's Lawn

ward Laidman, Burgess Book.

Henry Bull, A. E. Cole and W. B.

Obituary

JOHN RUTTLEDGE

an Inspector in the Grimsby office

of the Highways Department, John

Ruttledge passed away at his home

165 Main Street West, on Wednes-

day afternoon, after a lingering ill-

ness. Born in England he came to

Canada about 48 years ago. He

was a former resident of Oakville

and had resided here for the past

Surviving are his wife and one

son, Pilot Officer John Ruttledge,

R.C.A.F., Overseas, and three step-

children, Wilson and Eldon Le-

Drew and Jean LeDrew; also two

half-brothers Matthew Bretting-

ham, Montrest, and Noel Bretting-

Funeral services will be held

from the Stonenouse Funeral

Home on Friday afternoon at 2

p.m. Interment to be made in St.

Grass Fire

At three o'clock Wednesday af-

ternoon the fire department was

called to extinguish a grass fire

beside No. 8 highway just east of

Nelles sideroad. Within a few

minutes the fire was put out with

ham, England.

Andrew's Churchyard.

no damage resulting.

Well-known through his work as

Pallbearers were A. Hewson, Ed-

the Stonehouse Funeral Home

cemetery.

Thomas, Sowerby, a resident of

Quite a number of those nursery rhymes which delighted our childhold tell us something about people who have actually lived in England. Many of our best-known children's stories have a foreign origin, and are known in different versions all over the world, but some of the favourites are home-

We have heard, for instance, that Mother Hubbard and her dog daughter, Mrs. M. E. Berry, Hamhail from South Devon. The lady was housekeeper at the manor house of the parish, and Sarah Catherine Martin wrote the rhyme.

This rhyme appears to have first The Girl Guide committee, of- come to notice in the old comedy ficers, and guides of the 50th I.O. "Gammer Gurton's Needle," which express their gratitude to all who The same play also contained "Lit- Smith. Jill." Its author is supposed to The sale of cookies was twice have been John Still, who afterthe amount anticipated and was an wards became Bishop of Bath and Wells.

"Little Jack Horner" was also a war work and for guide equipment. real person, and Still would know his story, as he married a grandniece of the original. There ar two versions of the story as usual ly told, but both are myths. According to them Jack Horner was a scullion at Glastonbury Abbey, when Henry VIII, dissolved the monasteries he sent for the title deeds of all the lands belonging to six years. the abbot.

One version is that not wanting to give them all up, the abbot had a large pie made and put some of the deeds in it, which he gave to the coullion, Jack Horner, to take to a trusty friend. Jack became hungry on the way and thought he would sample the pie, so opened Forms of tender with specifica- it. Finding the deeds he abstructed some, and later on brought them forth, and claimed the estate of Mells as his own property.

According to the other version, the deeds were sent to the King concealed in the pie so that they should not be stolen on the way. However, the pie is a myth, and Horner's name was Thomas, and, instead of being a scullion, he was a rich man who leased Mells estate from the abbot, and afterwards bought it from the King. It is certainly a desirable possession, and may well be called a "plum."

Old King Cole is another gentleman of British parentage, although there is some difference of opinion as to who he really was. Some say he was an ancient British king who had his headquarters at Colchester. Others think he was a cloth-maker of Reading who lived and tailor.

If the Old Woman who lived in a Shoe was not exactly British, she was born in the British colonies of America in 1665. Her name was Elizabeth Foster, and she married a widower, Isaac Goose, who had ten children. As she herself was the mother of six, her family was certainly a large one, and to amuse them she used to tell them tales and make rhymes.

When one of her day aters married a printer, she went to live with them and amused her grandchildren in the same way. The printer thought the stories so good that he published them under the title of "Songs for Le Nursery; or, Mother Goose's Melodies for Children."

Another famous rhyme tells the story of an American damsei. This is little Mary of the lamb. It appears hat Mary, whose real name was 5 2 both Sawyer, made a pet of a fo aken lamb, and one day a student named Rawlston visited the school and at once composed the well-known verses.

#### Card of Thanks

The family of the late Mrs. C. felt thanks for the many kind expressions of sympathy they received on the occasion of their recent bereavement.

#### Card of Thanks

We wish to thank all those who kindly sent messages of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings in our recent sad bereavement.

Mrs. Thomas Sowerby, and Mrs. M. E. Berry.

#### Card of Thanks

We wish to thank the kind friends and neighbours for their expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings in the loss of our beloved daughter and sister. We especially thank the staff and employees of the Metal Craft Co., the Rev. J. A. Ballard and those who so generously loaned their

Mr. and Mrs. Aldridge H. Ambrose and Family.

#### Warning Notice Re Corn Borer

All corn growers whether on the farm or elsewhere are hereby notiillness. Deceased was born in Engfied that all corn stubble or other remnants no matter where they may be must be either plowed under completely or else gathered and burned before May 20th. fruit farming until retiring a few

This year on account of the shortage of both rubber and gasothe Anglican Church. Surviving line, I appeal to the growers to are his wife, of Grimsby, and one co-operate in this matter so that one trip only will be necessary. Failure to comply with the provisions of this notice leaves the offender liable to prosecution or to paying the costs of sending men to do the work.

> S. J. SMITH, Grimsby Inspector for the County of Lincoln. Phone 70-j-4.

#### Coming Event

The War Service Committee of D. Millyard wish to extend heart- the Lincoln Loyalist Chapter I.O. D.7 is holding a mixed bridge in the Chapter Room on Friday evening, May 1st at 8 p.m. Admission

> Faith and works are like the light and heat of a candle; they cannot be separated.-Beaumont.

### MOORE'S HEATRE

FRI. - SAT., MAY 1 - 2 "Playmates"

Kay Kyser, John Barrymore, Lupe Velez, Ginny Simms "Food-Weapon of Con-

quest" "The Village Smithy" MATINEE-Saturday at 2. p.m.

Doors Open 1:45

MON. - TUES., MAY 6 - 7

#### "Ladies In Retirement"

Ida Lupino, Louis Hayward

"Screen Snapshots" "Community Sing"

WED. - THUR., MAY 6 - 7 "Obliging Young Lady"

Joan Carroll, Edmund O'Brien "Fox Movietonews" "Jockey's Day"

### BROWN'S Hardware

PHONE 21

#### **UTILAC ENAMEL**

Satin Gloss for walls, woodwork, furniture, etc. Utilac has a dense hiding capacity and an easy brushing capacity not equalled by any other finish.

Ots. \$1.85

Pts. 95c 1/2 Pts. 60c

### INTERIOR GLOSS

A high gloss paint for interior use. An enamel finish at the price of ordinary paint. It stands plenty of washing and scrubbing and will give you all kind of satisfaction.

1/2 Gals. \$2.55 Ots. \$1.40 Pts. 80c

### **NARVO PAINT**

A particularly high gloss enamel with an easy brushing quality that makes it possible for the amateur to produce a satisfactory job.

Qts. \$1.85

Pts. 95c

1/2 Pts. 60c

THE

- WE HAVE A PAINT FOR EVERY PURPOSE



So that ice companies and ice users inzy fully observe the order of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board restricting all retail deliveries to

### ONE DELIVERY PER

over any particular route or in any particular area

ICE USERS ON REGULAR DELIVERY are advised to arrange for service of their refrigerator when the ice serviceman makes his regular call on their street and to take their full supply of ice at that time, as he is not now permitted by government order to call back on the same day.

THOSE STARTING ICE SERVICE, or ordering ice for occasional use, are requested to anticipate their needs in advance ar 2 place their order previous to the day on which delivery is re-led.

> Along with other retailers, Ice Companies have pledged their full observance of the new-delivery order to conserve Gasoline, Rubber and Equipment.